

FEB 6 1956

# The Solicitors' Journal

---

## INDEX AND STATUTES

VOLUME 99

JANUARY to DECEMBER, 1955

---

LONDON :

PUBLISHED IN GREAT BRITAIN AT THE OFFICES OF  
"THE SOLICITORS' JOURNAL," 21 RED LION STREET, W.C.1

O. S. O.  
LAW LIBRARY

P  
V.99

MAY 2 1956

The  
Law

Abro  
Ev  
Ex

Adm  
(T.

Adm  
(  
Col

Affil  
Lit  
Re

Aggr  
No

Pa  
(

Agri  
Ac  
s

Ap  
(

Ar  
Co

Co  
Di

Fi

Im

"

St  
Te

Agri  
19

Airc  
Ac  
Da

Anir  
Hi  
Pr

Pr

Sl

Sl

Arti  
res

Awa

Bak  
(L

Ban

Bett  
19

Bird

Birt

Bod

Bou

Bre

# GENERAL INDEX

The following abbreviations are used throughout this section: C.D. (Conveyancer's Diary); Co. L. (Company Law and Practice); Corres. (Correspondence); L. (Leading Articles); L.T. (Landlord and Tenant Notebook); M. (Miscellaneous); P.N. (Practice Notes); Soc. (Societies); T. (Current Topics); Tax. (Taxation).

## A

### Abroad:

Evidence of witness resident, (L.) 670, 687.  
Execution of documents, (L.) 752.

**Administration of Justice Bill**, (L.) 825, 843, (T.) 878.

**Administrative tribunals and procedures**, (L.) 841, 899, 917.

Committee of enquiry on, (M.) 783, 801, 929.

### Affiliation orders:

Limitations of time, (T.) 785.  
Reciprocal enforcement of, (M.) 875.

### Agency:

Notice to quit signed by agent, (M.) 323, (T.) 325, (L.T.) 363.  
Payment of commission after termination of, (L.) 734.

### Agricultural holdings:

Accidents while using agricultural machinery: statistics, (M.) 206.  
Appointment of arbitrators under 1948 Act, (T.) 50, (M.) 136.  
Arbitrations: finality, (L.T.) 506.  
Compensation for compulsorily acquired farms, (M.) 475.  
Covenant personally to inhabit farm-house, trustee bound by, (L.T.) 448, 482.  
Dilapidations, statutory liability for agricultural, (L.T.) 284, 412.  
Fixed equipment regulations, modification of, (L.T.) 831.  
Improvements under Agricultural Holdings Acts to settled land:  
Payment for, (C.D.) 640.  
Tax allowance for, (C.D.) 808, (T.) 895.  
"Paramount occupation", (L.T.) 251.  
Stamp duty on tenancy agreements, (T.) 34.  
Tenancy in common, (L.T.) 104.

**Agriculture (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1954**, (L.) 176.

### Aircraft:

Accidents to, public inquiries into, (M.) 818.  
Damage by, (M.) 134.

### Animals:

Highway, on, (L.) 702.  
Protection of Animals (Amendment) Act, 1954, (L.) 179.  
Protection of Animals (Anaesthetics) Act, 1954, (L.) 179.  
Slaughter of Animals (Amendment) Act, 1954, (L.) 180.  
Slaughterhouses Act, 1954, (L.) 179.

**Articles of clerkship**: the covenant in restraint of trade, (L.) 500.

**Awards to inventors**, claims for, (M.) 224.

## B

**Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act, 1954**, (L.) 177.

**Bankruptcy** decisions of 1954-55, (L.) 619.

**Betting and lotteries**: Pool Betting Act, 1954, (L.) 178.

**Birds**: Protection of Birds Act, 1954, (L.) 179.

**Birthday honours**, (T.) 390, (M.) 416.

**Bodies bequeathed**: statistics, (M.) 151.

**Boundaries**, (C.D.) 180, 196.

**Breach of promise** actions, (M.) 134.

**Building contracts**, position of sub-contractors in, (L.) 827.

**Bulgarian** property, distribution of, (M.) 293, 373.

## C

### Chancery Division:

Changes in practice, (T.) 1, (P.N.) 11.  
Extended jurisdiction of Chancery masters, (P.N.) 253.  
Infants, statutory restriction on jurisdiction over, (L.) 618.

**Chancery of Lancaster** Rules, 1955, (M.) 629.

### Charities:

Commission on charitable and relief funds, suggested, (M.) 224.  
Dead hands, (L.) 867.  
Housing associations and housing trusts, (L.) 860.  
Incumbents and the like, gifts to, (C.D.) 861.  
Public element in charitable trusts, (C.D.) 447.  
Rating of properties used for religious and charitable purposes, (L.) 849.  
Sport as a charitable object, (C.D.) 463.  
Trustee List, proposals for amending, (T.) 531, (M.) 546, (T.) 550, (M.) 892.

**Cheque endorsement**, (Corres.) 10, (M.) 170, (T.) 296, (L.) 346, (Corres.) 388.

### Children:

Accidents to, (L.) 569.  
Guardianship of Infants Acts, appeals under, (P.N.) 207, 820.  
Neglect of, probation orders in respect of, (M.) 818.  
Parental undue influence, (L.) 175.  
School accident claims: insurance policies, (M.) 206.  
Welfare of the infant, (L.) 409.

### Church property:

Leases, (M.) 278.  
Rating of premises used for religious and charitable purposes, (L.) 849.  
Repairs and improvements to, (M.) 241.

**Club** for young professional people in London, (Corres.) 431.

**Coal Industry Nationalisation (Legal Proceedings) Regulations, 1955**, (M.) 116.

**Common land**, Royal Commission on law relating to, (M.) 765.

**Commonwealth and Empire Law Conference**, (M.) 522, 538, 545, (Corres.) 566.

### Company law and practice:

Companies Liquidation Account (Interest) Order, 1955, (M.) 629.  
Disclaiming a company's freeholds, (Co. L.) 479.  
Exchange Control Act, 1947: securities, (M.) 403, 548.  
Finance Act, 1954, and controlled companies: estate duty, (Tax.) 3.  
Forged transfers, (Co. L.) 327.  
Limited companies in court, (T.) 49, (Corres.) 90.  
Managing directors, powers of, (Co. L.) 326.  
Resolutions when no quorum present, (Co. L.) 21.  
Taxation of capitalisation issues, (Co. L.) 572.

**Compensation Fund, the**, (T.) 665, 681, (Corres.) 724, 757.

### Contract:

Acceptance, knowledge of, (L.) 446.  
Articles of clerkship: the covenant in restraint of trade, (L.) 500.  
Breach of promise actions, (M.) 134.  
Building: position of sub-contractors, (L.) 827.  
Draft, preparation of, (Corres.) 775.  
Sale of motor car, for: exclusion of sellers' liability, (L.) 298.  
Sale of motor car, for: warranties, (L.) 607.  
Valuation of house, for, claim by mortgagees against surveyors for damages for breach of, (L.) 686.

### Conveyancing:

Advancement, evidence rebutting presumption of, (C.D.) 36.  
Advancement, power of, scope of, (C.D.) 533.  
Articles of clerkship: the covenant in restraint of trade, (L.) 500.  
Boundaries, (C.D.) 180, 196.  
Charities, *see* CHARITIES.  
Complete, vendor failing to: purchaser's remedies, (C.D.) 739, 752.  
Completion, purchaser in possession pending, (C.D.) 881.  
Costs, (Corres.) 692, 707, 722, 744, 756, (M.) 759, (Corres.) 775, 792.  
Enforceability of oral agreement to charge less than scale, (T.) 731.  
Debt, assignment of part of: assignor's rights, (C.D.) 300.  
Debts, advertising for, (C.D.) 283.  
Disclaiming a company's freeholds, (Co. L.) 479.  
Easement, essential characteristics of, (C.D.) 904.  
Easement must "accommodate" dominant tenement, (C.D.) 919.  
Enquiries of local authorities, (Corres.) 522, (T.) 633.  
Entailed personality, interim income of, (C.D.) 518.  
Executor's duty to disclose legacy, (L.) 786.  
Family provision, *see* INHERITANCE (FAMILY PROVISION) Act, 1938.  
Fishing licences, (C.D.) 142.  
Guarantees by local authorities, simplified scheme for, (M.) 663.  
Guarantees by local authorities: stamp duty, (Corres.) 31.  
Housing associations and housing trusts, (L.) 860.  
Improvement grants and mortgagees, (T.) 34, (L.) 85, (T.) 682.  
Improvements under Agricultural Holdings Acts to settled land:  
Payment for, (C.D.) 640.  
Tax allowance for, (C.D.) 808, (T.) 895.  
Installments, purchase of house by, without interest, (Corres.) 775.  
Joint tenant, sale by surviving, (C.D.) 771, 829.  
*Jus spatia*ndi, (C.D.) 553, 574, 904, 919.  
Land Registry, delays in, (M.) 151.  
Land tax, redemption of, (C.D.) 268, (Corres.) 304.  
Local Land Charges (Amendment) Rules, 1954, (M.) 14.  
Maintenance of suit, (C.D.) 211.  
Matrimonial home and deserted wife, (C.D.) 158, 690, 719.  
Mortgages, *see* MORTGAGES.  
Mortmain, assignment to corporation in, without licence, (M.) 134.

Current Topics, Points in Practice and Cases appear separately after the General Index.

**Conveyancing (continued):**

- National Conditions of Sale, 15th ed., condition 12 (3), (C.D.) 655.  
 Nuisance on highway, liability of adjoining owner for, (C.D.) 672.  
 Order of application of assets: fund for payment of legacies, (C.D.) 410, 504.  
 Prescription, a point on, (C.D.) 379.  
 Private street works: burden of proof, (L.) 533.  
 Private street works legislation, sales under (L.) 606.  
*Profits à prendre*: interference with incorporeal rights, (C.D.) 328.  
 Registration of land, compulsory, in Kent, (M.) 494.  
 Requisitioning and de-requisitioning, (L.) 139, 636.  
 Restrictive covenants becoming obsolete? (C.D.) 250.  
 Reversionary terms, (C.D.) 87.  
 Review of the year 1954, (C.D.) 6.  
 Rights of way, *see* RIGHTS OF WAY.  
 Slum clearance, (L.) 247, 684, (Corres.) 792, (M.) 914.  
 Stamp duty, *see* STAMP DUTY.  
 "Take the property as it is," (C.D.) 655.  
 Town and country planning, *see* TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING.  
 Towpaths, (L.) 35.  
 Trees in highway: ownership, (C.D.) 22.  
 Trees, liability for encroachment by, (C.D.) 425.  
 Undivided shares:  
   Agricultural tenancies in common, (L.T.) 104.  
   Equitable aspect of tenancies in common, (C.D.) 68, (Corres.) 91.  
   Sale of: contract requires writing, (C.D.) 229, 361.  
 Wills, *see* WILLS.

**Copyright Bill, (T.) 751.****Coroners' juries, (M.) 496, 783.****Costs:**

- Building estate development, of vendor's solicitors on, (T.) 326.  
 Conveyancing, (Corres.) 692, 707, 722, 744, 756, (M.) 759, (Corres.) 775, 792.  
 Enforceability of oral agreement to charge less than scale, (T.) 731.  
 Supreme Court Taxing Office, delays in, (M.) 546.  
 Taxing officer of Probate and Divorce Registry, objection to decision of, (P.N.) 342.

**Counsel's opinion in duplicate, (Corres.) 162, 200.****County courts:**

- Act, 1955, (L.) 121, (M.) 454, (L.) 699, 897.  
 (Amendment No. 2) Rules, 1954, (M.) 14.  
 Fees (Amendment) Order, 1955, (M.) 456.  
 Legal aid, extension of, to, (T.) 823, 829, (L.) 897.

**Court of Chivalry: trial by battle, (L.) 144.****Criminal law:**

- Abortion law, suggested amendment of, (M.) 546.  
 Brothels, divided premises as, (L.T.) 921.  
 Capital punishment, campaign for abolition of, (Corres.) 680.  
 Capital punishment, report of Royal Commission on, (M.) 801, 892.  
 Censorship of prisoners' mail, (M.) 875.  
 Consorting with convicted persons, (M.) 893.  
 Evidence of spouses in criminal cases, (L.) 557.  
 Evidence: recent complaints in indecency cases, (L.) 806.  
 Far to go: a country child in trouble, (L.) 639.  
 Fiji, trials in, (Corres.) 597.  
 Indictable offences: statistics, (M.) 224, 455.  
 Indictment rules, injustice resulting from, (M.) 241.  
 Insanity and the death sentence, (M.) 14.  
 Judicial delinquency, (Corres.) 466.  
 Legal aid for accused persons, (M.) 151.  
 Legal aid in criminal proceedings, (L.) 853.  
 Magistrates' courts, *see* MAGISTRATES' COURTS.  
 Murder trials:  
   Documents and information available to defence, (M.) 545, 546.  
   Shorthand note transcripts, (M.) 800.  
 Murders: statistics, (M.) 187, 241.

**Criminal law (continued):**

- Police costs: persons acquitted, (M.) 279.  
 Poor prisoners, remuneration for defence of, (T.) 101, (Corres.) 162, 200.  
 Preventive detention: statistics, (M.) 170.  
 Previous convictions, information on, (P.N.) 133.  
 Prison sentences, short, (T.) 425, (M.) 455.  
 Remanded juveniles, (M.) 170.  
 Sub-postmasters, interrogation of, legal representation at, (M.) 455.  
 Traffic offences:  
   General criminal liability, (L.) 594.  
   Medical evidence, (M.) 187.  
   Police enquiries, (M.) 475.  
 Trial on indictment or summarily, (L.) 667.  
**Crown lands**, organisation of, (M.) 475.

**D****Death certificates of servicemen, (M.) 875.****Debt:**

- Advertising for, (C.D.) 283.  
 Assignment of part of: assignor's rights, (C.D.) 300.

**Departmental records, (M.) 494.****De-requisitioning, (L.) 139, 636.****Designs (Amendment) Rules, 1955, (M.) 117.****Diplomatic immunity, (M.) 455, 512, (T.) 516, (M.) 929.****Divorce:**

- Ancillary relief, application for, out of time, (P.N.) 373.  
 Foreign decrees, recognition of, (L.) 193.  
 Foreign marriage certificate, proof of, (P.N.) 373.  
 Legal aid and reconciliation, (M.) 13.  
 London, statistics of contested cases in, (M.) 929.  
 Review of matrimonial causes for judicial year 1954-55, (L.) 715, 736.  
 Taxing officer of Divorce Registry, objection to decision of, (P.N.) 342.

**E****Emergency Regulations, 1955, (M.) 401.****Estate duty:**

- Chancellor's concession, (M.) 13.  
 Decisions of the year, (Tax.) 653.  
 Double: South Africa, (T.) 1.  
 Finance Act, 1954, and controlled companies, (Tax.) 3.  
 Joint property, (Tax.) 846.  
 Timber standing on settled land, (M.) 614.

**Evidence:**

- Blood groups in, (Corres.) 450.  
 Medical, at criminal proceedings for road traffic offences, (M.) 187.  
 Recent complaints in indecency cases, (L.) 806.  
 Spouses, of, in criminal cases, (L.) 551.  
 Welfare officers, of interviews with, (M.) 14.  
 Witness abroad, of, (L.) 670, 687.

**Exchange Control Act, 1947: securities, (M.) 403, 548.****Execution of documents abroad, (L.) 752.****Expensive seat, an, (L.) 677.****Expiring Laws Continuance Act, 1954, (L.) 177.****F****Factories, safe means of access to, (L.) 589.****Fishing licences, (C.D.) 142.****Food and Drugs Amendment Act, 1954, (L.) 177, (M.) 224.****Food and Drugs (Consolidation) Bill, preparation of, (M.) 241.****Forty years on, (L.) 738.****G****German laws, subjection of British troops to, (M.) 513.****Guardianship of Infants Acts:**

- Appeals under, (P.N.) 207, 820.  
 Welfare of the infant, (L.) 409.

**H****Hall-marking laws, Departmental Committee on, (M.) 893.****Highway:**

- Animals on, (L.) 702.  
 London, in, attempt to stop up, (L.) 249.  
 Nuisance on, liability of adjoining owner for (C.D.) 672.  
 Private street works: burden of proof, (L.) 533.  
 Private street works legislation, sales under (L.) 606.  
 Trees in, ownership of, (C.D.) 22.

**Hire-purchase:**

- And credit sale agreements, restrictions of (T.) 155, (M.) 187, 206, 261, (T.) 531.  
 Bank charges, (M.) 929.  
 Transactions going awry, (L.) 716.

**Housing associations and housing trusts (L.) 860.****Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954:**

- Alternative accommodation, security of tenure of, (L.T.) 329.  
 Amendments to, suggestions for, (M.) 241, 270.  
 "Ceiling" of repairs increase, (L.T.) 720.  
 Certificates of disrepair, (M.) 151, (T.) 263.  
 Church property, improvements to, (M.) 241.  
 "Repair" includes maintenance . . . , (L.T.) 519.  
 Services, meaning of, (L.T.) 88, (Corres.) 180.  
 Slum clearance, (L.) 247, 684, (Corres.) 792, (M.) 914.  
 Standard rent, increasing, (L.T.) 7.  
 Standards of fitness under, (M.) 206.  
 "Statutory tenant," meaning of, (L.T.) 742.

**Hungarian property, distribution of, (M.) 298, 373.****Husband and wife:**

- Ancillary relief, application for, out of time (P.N.) 373.  
 Corroboration in domestic proceedings, (L.) 770.  
 Divorce, *see* DIVORCE.  
 Evidence of spouses in criminal cases, (L.) 551.  
 Foreign marriage certificate, proof of, (P.N.) 373.  
 Maintenance order, amount of, (L.) 700.  
 Maintenance order, discharge of, for adultery (L.) 345.  
 Married woman in business: husband's liability for wife's income tax, (Tax.) 265 (Corres.) 304.  
 Matrimonial home and deserted wife, (C.D.) 158, 690, 719.  
 Non-cohabitation clauses, (L.) 586.  
 Review of matrimonial causes for judicial year 1954-55, (L.) 715, 736.

**I****Income tax, *see* TAXATION.****Industrial and Provident Societies (Amendment) Act, 1954, (L.) 178.****Infants:**

- Guardianship of, *see* GUARDIANSHIP OF INFANTS ACTS.  
 Parental undue influence, (L.) 175.  
 Statutory restriction on Chancery jurisdiction over, (L.) 618.  
*See also* CHILDREN.

**Inheritance (Family Provision) Act, 1938:**

- Obligation of deceased to dependant, (C.D.) 788.  
 Time for making applications under, (C.D.) 481.

**Innkeeper, liability of, for loss of guest's goods (L.) 51, (Corres.) 90.****Insanity:**

- Death sentences and, (M.) 14.  
 Frontal leucotomy, consent to, (M.) 892.

**Insurance:**

- "All risks" insurance policies, (L.) 826.  
 Motor cars: recent cases, (L.) 591.  
 Old age pensioners, of, without medical evidence, (M.) 545.  
 School accident claims, (M.) 206.  
 Statistics, (M.) 476.  
 Unroadworthy vehicles, insurer's liability for (L.) 19.

**International Court of Justice**, decisions of, (M.) 339.  
**International Sales of Goods**, Convention on, (M.) 913.  
**Interpretation of statutes**: "may" and "shall," (L.) 903.

## J

**Judicial appointments**:  
 Members of Parliament, of, (M.) 528.  
 Practice as to, (M.) 116.  
**Juries**:  
 Coroners', (M.) 496, 783.  
 Juries Act, 1954, (L.) 178.  
 Verdict of "Not Proven," (M.) 187.  
**Jus spatilandi**, (C.D.) 553, 574, 904, 919.

## L

**Landlord and tenant**:  
 Agent signing notice to quit, (M.) 323, (T.) 325, (L.T.) 363.  
 Breach of covenant, continuous, (L.T.) 393.  
 Breach of covenant, waiver of: estoppel, (L.T.) 482.  
 Brothels, divided premises as, (L.T.) 921.  
 Consent to assignment, underletting or alteration of user, payment for, in the nature of a fine, (L.T.) 380.  
 Forcible re-entry after judgment, (L.T.) 269.  
 Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954, *see* HOUSING REPAIRS AND RENTS ACT, 1954.  
 Landlord and Tenant Act, 1927: improvement made in pursuance of contract, (L.T.) 535.  
 Landlord and Tenant Act, 1954:  
   Business premises:  
     "Business," meaning of, (L.T.) 575, (T.) 650, (L.T.) 907.  
     "Business statutory tenancy," (L.T.) 340.  
     Compensation, amicable settlement of, (L.T.) 182.  
     Determination of fixed term tenancy by tenant, (L.T.) 705.  
     Determination of tenancies, (L.T.) 38.  
     On death of tenant, (Corres.) 659.  
     Intention to reconstruct, (L.T.) 809.  
     Modification of rights on grounds of public interest, (L.T.) 656.  
     "Persistent delay in paying rent," (L.T.) 673.  
     Reversion, purchase of, (L.T.) 24, 656, (Corres.) 758.  
     Sub-letting as a "business," (L.T.) 907.  
     Tenant at will of, (L.T.) 754.  
     Transitional provisions as to request for new tenancy, (L.T.) 57.  
     Trust, beneficiaries of, security of tenure for, (L.T.) 865.  
     Trustees, "occupation" by hospital governors as, (L.T.) 865.  
 Derelict land, determination of tenancies of, (L.) 178.  
 Pt. I: determining future questions, (L.T.) 124.  
 Maisonette leases, form of, (Corres.) 162, 215.  
 Rent restriction, *see* HOUSING REPAIRS AND RENTS ACT, 1954; RENT RESTRICTION.  
 Sporting rights, regrant of, by farmer to landlord, (L.T.) 314.  
 Tenant at will, (L.T.) 754, (C.D.) 881.  
 Water, escape of, (L.T.) 882.

**Law Society**, annual meeting of, (T.) 477, (Soc.) 484.

**Lawyer entertains, a**, (L.) 909.

## Legal aid:

Accused persons, to, (M.) 151.  
 Contributions, (M.) 187.  
 Costs, settlement of, time taken in, (M.) 546.  
 County courts, extension to, of, (T.) 823, 833, (L.) 897.  
 Deduction of costs from damages recovered, (M.) 134.  
 Divorce proceedings, in: possibility of reconciliation, (M.) 13.  
 Local courts, extension to, of, (T.) 83, 823, (M.) 116.  
 Magisterial and criminal proceedings, in, (L.) 853.  
 Poor Man's Lawyer centres, (L.) 845, (Corres.) 922.  
 Poor prisoners, remuneration for defence of, (T.) 101, (Corres.) 162, 200.  
 Statistics, (M.) 14, 801.

## Licensing:

Alterations to licensed premises, (L.) 517.  
 Anomalies in, (L.) 683.  
 Christmas story, a, (L.) 901.  
 Licensing Act, 1953, (Corres.) 272.  
 "Monopoly value," (M.) 455.  
 Seamen's Canteens Act, 1954, (L.) 178.

## Limitation of actions:

Affiliation proceedings, (T.) 785.  
 Government departments' policy as to, (M.) 875.  
 Law Reform (Limitation of Actions, &c.) Act, 1954, (L.) 178.

## Local authorities:

Enquiries of, (Corres.) 522, (T.) 633.  
*Ex gratia* payments by, to settle negligence claims, (M.) 528.  
 Guarantees by, simplified scheme for, (M.) 663.  
 Guarantees by: stamp duty, (Corres.) 31.  
 Housing associations and housing trusts, (L.) 860.  
 Improvement grants and mortgagees, (T.) 34, (L.) 85, (T.) 682.  
 Loans of, proposals to extend trustee status to, (M.) 892.  
 Private street works: burden of proof, (L.) 533.  
 Private street works legislation, sales under, (L.) 606.  
 Public Health Acts, recovery of expenses under, (L.) 805.  
 Recoveries from Acquiring Authorities Regulations, 1955, (T.) 650.  
 Requisitioning and de-requisitioning, (L.) 139, 636.  
 Slum clearance, (L.) 247, 684, (Corres.) 792, (M.) 914.  
 Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, land transactions and, (T.) 406.  
 Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, "protection notices" under, (T.) 406, 499, (L.) 502, (Corres.) 548.

## M

## Magistrates' courts:

Absolute and conditional discharge, (L.) 461.  
 Acts of 1954 applying in, (L.) 176.  
 Balham court, rebuilding of, (M.) 322.  
 Child neglect, probation orders in respect of, (M.) 818.  
 Clerks' assistants' salaries, (M.) 475.  
 Clerks retiring with magistrates, (T.) 425, (Corres.) 466.  
 Corroboration in domestic proceedings, (L.) 770.  
 Dagenham court accommodation, (M.) 116.  
 Evidence: recent complaints in indecency cases, (L.) 806.  
 Legal aid in, (L.) 853.  
 Licensing, *see* LICENSING.  
 Maintenance order, amount of, (L.) 700.  
 Maintenance order, discharge of, for adultery, (L.) 345.  
 Police counsel, (M.) 241.  
 Rights and duties of magistrates, (M.) 187.  
 Summary Trial of Minor Offences, Departmental Committee on, (M.) 875.  
 Trial on indictment or summarily, (L.) 667.

**Master and servant**: loss of services of holder of public office, (L.) 361.

**Mauritius**, Court of Criminal Appeal set up in, (M.) 48.

**Merchandise Marks Act**: prosecutions, (M.) 151, 261.

**Mines and Quarries Act, 1954**, (L.) 178.

## Mortgages:

Assignment of lease and mortgage back to vendor without interest, (Corres.) 775.  
 Guarantees by local authorities, simplified scheme for, (M.) 663.  
 Guarantees by local authorities: stamp duty, (Corres.) 31.  
 Improvement grants and mortgagees, (T.) 34, (L.) 85, (T.) 682.  
 Matrimonial home, of: possession against deserted wife, (C.D.) 690, 719.  
 Relief against forfeiture and the mortgagee, (C.D.) 103.  
 Rent Acts and, (C.D.) 392.

Mortgages (*contin. vol.*):

Surveyors, claim by mortgagees against, for damages for breach of contract for valuation of house, (L.) 686.  
 Town and Country Planning (Mortgages, Rent-charges, etc.) Regulations, 1955, (T.) 34, (L.) 67, (T.) 326.

## Motor car, sale of:

Exclusion of sellers' liability, (L.) 298.  
 Warranties on, (L.) 607.

## N

## National Insurance:

Legal representation and, (M.) 475, (T.) 568.  
 Self-employed persons and, (T.) 376, (Corres.) 414, 450, 495, 597.

**National parks and access to the countryside**, (L.) 377.

1949 Act, rights of way survey under: draft maps, etc., prepared, (M.) 64, 154, 243, 421, 663, 821.

## Negligence:

Agricultural machinery, accidents while using: statistics, (M.) 206.  
 Air accidents, public inquiries into, (M.) 818.  
 Aircraft, damage by, (M.) 134.  
 Animals on the highway, (L.) 702.  
 Children, accidents to, (L.) 569.  
*Ex gratia* payments by local authorities, (M.) 528.

**New Year honours**, (T.) 17, (M.) 31.

## Nuisance:

Highway, on, liability of adjoining owner for, (C.D.), 672.  
 Noise, legal remedies and administrative arrangements as to, (M.) 836.  
 Sonic bangs, compensation for damage caused by, (M.) 187.

## P

**Patents (Amendment) Rules, 1955**, (M.) 117.

**Pests Act, 1954**, (L.) 178.

**Poor Man's Lawyer centres**, (L.) 845 (Corres.) 922.

## Practice Notes:

*Certiorari*: respondent to be notified of application for extension of time, (P.N.) 338.  
 Chancery Division:  
   Changes in practice, (T.) 1, (P.N.) 11.  
   Extended jurisdiction of Chancery masters, (P.N.) 253.  
 Criminal law: information on previous convictions, (P.N.) 133.  
 Guardianship of Infants Acts, appeals under, (P.N.) 207, 820.  
 Matrimonial causes:  
   Ancillary relief, application for, out of time, (P.N.) 373.  
   Foreign marriage certificate, proof of, (P.N.) 373.  
   Transcripts, provision of, at public expense, (P.N.) 564.  
 Probate and Divorce Registry: objection to taxing officer's decision, (P.N.) 342.  
 Writ of possession, application for leave to issue, (P.N.) 820.

**Privy Council**, appeals *in forma pauperis* to, (M.) 307.

**Probate Registry**: objection to taxing officer's decision, (P.N.) 342.

## Procedure:

Administration of Justice Bill, (L.) 825, 843, (T.) 878.  
 Administrative tribunals and procedures, (L.) 841, 899, 917.  
 Committee of enquiry on, (M.) 783, 801, 929.  
 Appeal procedure and questions of law, (L.) 668.  
 Assistance, writ of, (L.) 391.  
 Cases of the year, review of, (L.) 637, 651, 668, 685.  
 County courts, *see* COUNTY COURTS.  
 Documents executed abroad, (L.) 752.  
 Law Reform (Limitation of Actions, &c.) Act, 1954, (L.) 178.  
 Limitation, policy of Government departments as to, (M.) 875.

**Procedure (continued):**

- Proper parties, the, (L.) 651.  
Reform in 1955, (L.) 141, 157.

**Public Health Acts**, recovery of expenses under, (L.) 805.**R****Rating:**

- Rating and Valuation (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1955, (L.) 603, 879.  
Religious and charitable purposes, of premises used for, (L.) 849.  
Rent restriction, *see* RENT RESTRICTION.  
Retrospective increase of assessment after vacation of premises by tenant, (Corres.) 745.  
Revaluation, the, (L.) 879, (M.) 929.  
Schedule A income tax assessments, whether new valuation affecting, (M.) 475.

**Rent restriction:**

- Agreement to give up possession, (L.T.) 70.  
Alternative accommodation, council house as, (L.T.) 789.  
Alternative accommodation, security of tenure of, (L.T.) 329.  
Assignment of controlled "fag-end," (L.T.) 555.  
Contractual or statutory? (L.T.) 426.  
De-control, (Corres.) 791.  
Excess rent, right to recover, (L.T.) 464.  
First assessment of sub-divided flats, (L.T.) 611.  
Furnished lettings, (M.) 241.  
Furniture, burden of proving value of, (L.T.) 143.  
Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954, *see* HOUSING REPAIRS AND RENTS ACT, 1954.  
Housing trusts, exemption of, (L.T.) 595.  
Mortgages and the Rent Acts, (C.D.) 392.  
New tenancy granted by purchaser, (L.T.) 104.  
Possession warrant revoked, (L.T.) 198.  
Premium, requiring a, (L.T.) 301.  
Rateable value, decontrol by increase in, (L.T.) 160.  
Rates, increase in:  
Amount of increase of rent, (L.T.) 213.  
Suspension of increase of rent, (L.T.) 641.  
Repair, improvement or both? (L.T.) 773.  
Sharing the bedroom, (L.) 588.  
Standard rent established by concurrent lease, (L.T.) 230.  
Sub-tenant, protection of, (L.T.) 624.  
Taxation of excess rents—treatment of premiums, (Tax.) 195.

**Rent tribunals:** case stated on points of law, suggestion for, (M.) 13.**Requisitioned Houses** (Compensation) Regulations, 1955, (M.) 630, (L.) 636.**Requisitioning and de-requisitioning**, (L.) 139, 636.**Reviews:**

- Agricultural Landowner's Handbook on Taxation, The [Hastings], 537.  
Applications for Planning Payments [Telling and Layfield], 414.  
Appropriation of Land by Local Authorities [Wisdom], 557.  
Bankers, Legal Decisions Affecting [Megrah], 537.  
Brewing Trade Review Law Reports, 1951–1953, The, 201.  
Building Contracts including Architects and Surveyors, Law and Practice of [Keating], 812.  
Byes on Bills of Exchange [Megrah], 414.  
Citizen's Rights, Handbook of, 107.  
Company Director, The [Read], 813.  
Company Law, Farrar's [Farrar], 382.  
Company Law, Ranking and Spicer's [Wilson and South], 383.  
Company Law, The Student's Guide to [Jones, Davies and Hayes], 758.  
Company Law, Topham's [Montgomerie and Temkin], 382.  
Contracts, Chitty on [Burke and Allsop], 126.  
Conversion of Old Buildings into New Homes for Occupation and Investment [Brown], 758.  
Death Duties, The [Dymond and Johns], 215.  
Defunct and Other Companies, 1955, Register of [Skinner], 813.

**Reviews (continued):**

- De-Rating and Rating Appeals, Volume 25—1954 [Amies], 693.  
District Registry Practice and Procedure, Notes on [Humphreys], 303.  
Emmet's Notes on Perusing Title and on Practical Conveyancing [Gilchrist Smith], 645.  
Essentials of Domestic Law in Summary Courts, The [Guest], 201.  
Estate Duty and Private Companies [Hersic], 383.  
Estate Duty on Settled Property and Annuities [Mason], 537.  
Every Man's Own Lawyer, 626.  
Fire Policy Drafting and Endorsements [Mason], 126.  
First Book of English Law, A [Phillips], 730.  
Gun to Gavel, From [Houtts], 759.  
Holmes Reader, The [Marke], 645.  
Housing Law and Practice [Schofield and Garner], 271.  
Housing, The Concise Law of [West], 693.  
Introduction to English Law [James], 626.  
Jurisprudence [Hughes], 692.  
Land Registry Practice, A Guide to [Wontner], 107.  
Landlord and Tenant, A Handbook of the Law relating to [Walton], 693.  
Landlord and Tenant, Hill and Redman's Law of [Williams and Wells], 59.  
Landlord and Tenant, Woodfall's Law of [Blundell and Wellings], 59.  
Landlord and Tenant Act, 1954 [Sophian], 383.  
Landlord and Tenant Act, 1954, The [Magnus], 59.  
Landlord and Tenant Acts, 1927 and 1954, The [Blundell and Wellings], 59.  
Lands Tribunal Rating Appeals, 1953–1954, A Selected List of, 508.  
Law Society's Digest, The, 163.  
Lawyer's Remembrancer and Pocket Book [Whitlock and Partridge], 201.  
Learning the Law [Williams], 107.  
Licensing Acts, Paterson's [Smith], 126.  
Liquidators, Trustees and Receivers, Ranking, Spicer and Pegler's The Rights and Duties of [Wilson and Penfold], 813.  
Mens Rea in Statutory Offences [Edwards], 730.  
Mercantile Contracts, Chitty's [Chedlow], 758.  
Mercantile Law, Stevens' Elements of [Montgomerie], 271.  
Mercantile Law, The Principles of [Charlesworth], 626.  
Modern Law of Real Property, The [Cheshire], 557.  
Motor Claims Cases [Bingham], 126.  
Obtaining Letters of Administration (Oyez Practice Notes, No. 36) [Holloway], 201.  
Pageantry of the Law [Derriman], 758.  
Patents for Inventions, and the Registration of Industrial Designs [White], 303.  
Planning Compensation Valuations under the Town and Country Planning Act, 1954 [Oliver and Goodfellow], 304.  
Planning Law [Clarke], 304.  
Planning Law, An Outline of [Heap], 163.  
Powers of Attorney (Oyez Practice Notes, No. 7) [Josling], 201.  
Practical Agreements, Moore's [Watson-Baker and Dewhurst], 107.  
Probate Practice, Tristram and Coote's [Wilkinson, Darling and Moore], 508.  
Professional Negligence [Eddy], 626.  
Proof of Guilt, The [Williams], 910.  
Registration of Business Names (Oyez Practice Notes, No. 2) [Josling], 383.  
Rent Acts, The (Megarry) [Bramall and Baker], 508.  
Rent Control [Lloyd and Montgomerie], 163.  
Rent Restrictions Cases Annotated, Blundell's [Blundell and Wellings], 537.  
Restrictive Covenants Affecting Freehold Land, Preston and Newsom's [Newsom], 215.  
Road Charges (Oyez Practice Notes, No. 37) [Garner], 557.  
Show Business and the Law [Ivamy], 626.  
Solicitor's Guide to Development and Planning [Hamilton], 201.  
Sound Investment, Jordan's Guide to, 537.  
Special Reasons [Carn], 626.

**Reviews (continued):**

- Stock Exchange Official Year Book, 1955, The [Skinner], 508, 812.  
Stone's Justices' Manual, 1955 [Whiteside and Wilson], 557.  
Surveyors, Land Agents, Auctioneers and Estate Agents, Register of, 1954–55, 557.  
Taxation of Gifts and Settlements, The [Wheatcroft], 59.  
Torts, Clerk and Lindsell on [Burke and Allsop], 126.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954 [Beaumont], 163.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, A Guide to the [Laurance and White], 163.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, Heap on the [Heap], 304.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, The [Heap and English], 163.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, The [Kekwick, Hughes and Sullivan], 414.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, The [Kerrigan and James], 414.  
Valuation Practice, The Complete [Mustoe, Eve and Anstey], 383.  
Young Lawyer, The [Clay, Frankenburg and Baker], 201.

**Rights of Entry (Gas and Electricity Boards) Act**, 1954, (L.) 179.**Rights of way:**

- Prescription, a point on, (C.D.) 379.  
Survey of: draft maps, etc., prepared, (M.) 64  
154, 243, 421, 663, 821.

**Road traffic:**

- Blood tests, (M.) 307.  
Careless driving, recent cases on, (L.) 591.  
Convictions for driving offences: statistics, (M.) 116.  
Criminal liability, general, (L.) 594.  
Disqualification from driving, recent cases on, (L.) 591, 592.  
Drink and drugs charges, (M.) 307.  
Emission of smoke, (M.) 134.  
Insurance, recent cases on, (L.) 591.  
Insurer's liability for unroadworthy vehicles, (L.) 19.  
Medical evidence at criminal proceedings, (M.) 187.  
Obstruction, (L.) 594.  
Police inquiries, (M.) 475.  
Reporting accidents, (L.) 592, (T.) 731.  
"Road," meaning of, (L.) 592.  
Road Traffic Act, 1930, s. 15, suggested amendment of, (M.) 261.  
Road Traffic Bill, (L.) 54.  
Transport Charges, &c. (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1954, (L.) 180.  
Zebra crossings, (T.) 442, (M.) 475.

**Roumanian property**, distribution of, (M.) 294, 373.**S****Savings certificates**, deceased persons' holdings in, (M.) 455.**Sheriff:**

- Protection of, (L.) 266.  
Writ of assistance, the, (L.) 391.

**Signature** of formal documents by proxy, (M.) 323, (T.) 325, (L.T.) 363.**Slum clearance**, (L.) 247, 684, (Corres.) 792, (M.) 914.**Solicitors:**

- Advancing the profession, (Corres.) 757, 775, 791.  
Compensation Fund, contributions to, of, (T.) 665, 681, (Corres.) 724, 757.  
Eighteenth century, (Corres.) 240.  
Preliminary Examination (Exemptions) Regulations, 1955, (M.) 547.  
Rewards of private practice, (Corres.) 644, 659.  
Solicitors (Amendment) Bill, full text of, (M.) 924.  
Valuation of practice of, (T.) 786, (Corres.) 884.

**Solicitors' Law Stationery Society, Ltd.:**

- Annual report, (M.) 351.  
Extraordinary general meeting, (M.) 476.

**Stamp duty:**

- Agricultural tenancy agreements, on, (T.) 34.  
Guarantees by local authorities, (Corres.) 31.  
House purchase, (M.) 13, (Corres.) 31.

**Statute Law Committee**, statement on work of, (M.) 13.

**Statutes, words in:** "may" and "shall," (L.) 903.

**Strikes**, (T.) 296, 375, (L.) 443.

## T

### Taxation:

Agricultural or forestry buildings and works, allowances for capital expenditure on, (M.) 403.

Budget resolutions, (M.) 308.

Building societies, arrangements with, (M.) 929.

Double taxation relief:

Austria, (M.) 514.

Denmark and certain British Colonies, (M.) 59.

Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, (M.) 838.

Isle of Man, (M.) 421.

Pakistan, (M.) 421, 496.

U.S.A., (M.) 134, 136.

Excess rents: treatment of premiums, (Tax.) 195.

Expenses allowances, (M.) 134.

Finance Bill, 1955, (Tax.) 297.

Improvements to agricultural land in settlement, allowance for, (C.D.) 808, 895.

Interest on compensation under Town and Country Planning Acts, (M.) 14.

Joint stock company donations for technical education, relief for, (M.) 801.

Married woman in business: husband's liability for wife's income tax, (Tax.) 265, (Corres.) 304.

Overseas tax credits, (M.) 14.

P.A.Y.E. coding, (M.) 187.

Royal Commission on Taxation of Profits and Income, report of, (L.) 407, (C.D.) 594, 609, 622.

Schedule A and completions, (Corres.) 707, 724.

Schedule A assessments, whether new rating valuation affecting, (M.) 475.

### Taxation (continued):

Subventions between associated companies, (M.) 913.

### Town and country planning:

Acquisition of Land (Division of Unexpended Balance) Regulations, 1954, (T.) 65, (L.) 67.

Appeals: statistics, (M.) 13.

Central Land Board Payments Regulations, 1954, (L.) 67.

Central Land Board (Provision of Information) Regulations, 1954, (L.) 67.

Claims for compensation and planning decisions, (L.) 569.

Compensation Regulations, 1954, (L.) 67.

Control of Advertisements Regulations, 1948, appeals under, (M.) 116.

Four years of planning, (L.) 733.

Minerals Regulations, 1954, (M.) 30, (L.) 67.

Mortgages, Rentcharges, etc., Regulations, 1955, (T.) 34, (L.) 67, (T.) 326.

Planning enquiries procedure, (M.) 170, (T.) 750, (Corres.) 791.

Recoveries from Acquiring Authorities Regulations, 1955, (T.) 650.

Requisitioning and de-requisitioning, (L.) 139, 636.

Taxation of interest on compensation, (M.) 14.

Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, (L.) 180.

Certificates of unexpended balance of established development value, (M.) 47.

Local authorities' land transactions and, (T.) 406.

Misconceptions arising under, (L.) 211, (Corres.) 240.

"Protection notices" under s. 33, (T.) 406, 499, (L.) 502, (Corres.) 548.

Regulations under, (L.) 67.

Towpaths, (L.) 35.

Trade associations, courts set up by, (M.) 224, 241, (Corres.) 922.

Trade Marks (Amendment) Rules, 1955, (M.) 262.

### Trusts:

Advancement, evidence rebutting presumption of, (C.D.) 36.

### Trusts (continued):

Advancement, power of, scope of, (C.D.) 533.

Annuity a continuing charge on income, whether, (C.D.) 143.

Charities, see CHARITIES.

Covenant personally to inhabit farmhouse, trustee bound by, (L.T.) 448, 482.

Gaps in provisions of, (C.D.) 122.

Housing, (L.) 860.

Landlord and Tenant Act, 1954, Pt. II, application of, to, (L.T.) 865.

Trustee List, proposals for amending, (T.) 531, (M.) 546, (T.) 550, (M.) 892.

## U

**Undue influence**, parental, (L.) 175.

### United States:

Double taxation relief, (M.) 134, 136.

Military law of, not to apply to civilians accompanying armed forces overseas, (M.) 875.

Servicemen, illegitimate children of, (M.) 929.

## V

**Value of solicitor's practice**, (T.) 786, (Corres.) 884.

## W

### War damage:

Commission: outstanding cases, (M.) 528.

French Overseas departments and territories, to British property in, (M.) 32, 647.

### Wills:

Charities, see CHARITIES.

Executor's duty to disclose legacy, (L.) 786.

Family provision, see INHERITANCE (FAMILY PROVISION) ACT, 1938.

Gifts in, not nowadays readily implied, (C.D.) 348.

Incumbents and the like, gifts to, (C.D.) 861.

Omissions in, (C.D.) 313, 503.

Powers collateral, (C.D.) 55.

Providing against contingencies, (L.) 769.

Undisposed of property as fund for payment of legacies, (C.D.) 410, 504.

## CURRENT TOPICS

Accountants, 895.

Accounts:

"Client account" in savings bank account, 192.

Interest on clients' money, 878.

Acquisition of Land (Division of Unexpended Balance) Regulations, 1955, 65.

Administration of Justice Bill, 749, 878.

Administrative tribunals, 2, 19, 65, 228, 245, 281.

Committee of enquiry on, 749.

Adopted children and marriage settlements, 697.

Advertisements under Trustee Act, 1925, s. 27, change of wording in, 479.

Advertising, legality of, 390.

Affiliation orders: limitations of time, 785.

Agent signing notice to quit, 325.

Agricultural tenancy agreements, stamp duty on, 34.

Alms-houses, National Association of, 568.

Animals: quarantine, 376.

Appearance, entry of: emergency extension of time, 376, 424.

Arbitration or litigation, 916.

Arbitrators, appointment of, under Agricultural Holdings Act, 1948, 50.

Archives, National Register of, 767.

"Articled clerk system," the, 750.

Attlee, Mr., 877.

Attorney's quandary, an, 824.

Austrian State Treaty, British property and rights under, 698.

Bankruptcy law, committee on amendment of, 714.

Bar:

General Council of the, annual statement of, 423.

Recruitment to the, 424.

Barristers:

Fees of, 405, 460, 498.

Law's delays, effect of, on, 343.

Taxation on retirement of, 532.

"Better Employment Relations," 296.

Betting, Royal Commission on, 896.

Betting: Small Lotteries and Gaming Bill, 824.

Bills of lading and bills of exchange, duplication of, 635.

Bills, private: expense of procedure, 459.

Birnam, Lord, 405.

Birth certificates, short, 650.

Birthday honours, 390.

British Journal of Administrative Law, 532, 768.

British Motor Trade Association and black lists, 138, 878.

British Records Association, annual conference of, 916.

Budget and the General Election, 281.

Building contract, R.I.B.A. standard, revision of, 840.

Building societies report, 344.

Bull v. Bull, effect of, on conveyancing practice, 478.

Buns and sausages, 714.

Business Law Review, 804.

"Buying a house," 567.

Cambridge Law Journal, 283.

Canadian Bar Association and Sir Alfred Denning, 635.

Canon law and nullity, 360, 713.

Central Land Board, report of, 550.

Chancellor's Court of Oxford University, 824.

Chancery Division: changes in practice, 1.

Chapman v. Chapman, criticism of, 896.

Charitable funds, conflating, 649.

Charitable trusts, Nathan Committee on, 531, 550.

Cheque endorsement, 296.

Child welfare, 312.

Children and Young Persons (Harmful Publications) Bill, 120.

Churches and road safety, 296.

Churchill, Sir Winston, 263.

Circumstances alter cases, 344.

Civil Service, "over-forties" in, 635.

Clean Air Bill, 532.

Clifford's Inn, 443.

Common Land, Royal Commission on, 840.

Commonwealth and Empire Law Conference, 191, 497, 515, 634.

Companies:

Advertising winding-up petitions, 246.

Limited, in court, 49.

Ordinary shares, 751.

Private, estate duty on, 102, 120.

Shares of no par value, 84.

Taxation of costs in winding up, 478, 515.

Compensation Fund, solicitors' contributions to, 665, 681.

Competition and Q.C.s, 649.

Compulsory purchase:

Commons debate on, 245.

Recoveries from Acquiring Authorities Regulations, 1955, 650.

Condition of sale, communication of, 34.

Contemptuous little Army, a, 714.

Contract for sale of land: preparation of two drafts, 155.

Contract: limitation of liability by printed conditions, 516.

Copying letters, charges for, 50.

Copyright and Television Exhibiting Right Bill, 138, 228.

Copyright Bill, 751.

Coroner's court practice, 311.

Coroners (Fees and Allowances) Rules, 1955, 803.

Costs:

Contentious and non-contentious business, 295, 896.

Conveyancing: enforceability of oral agreement to charge less than scale, 731.

House purchase, of, 174.

Legally aided defendant, against, 359.

Legally aided divorce cases, in, 713.

Vendors' solicitors on building estate development, of, 326.

Winding up estates, charges for, 568.

Winding up, in: taxation, 478, 515.

- County court jurisdiction extended, 102, 119, 137, 823, 839.  
The "cushion," 441, 460.  
County court, legal aid extended to, 119, 137, 823, 839.  
Court of Chivalry, 2, 66.  
Criminal law :  
Appeals, representative, 344.  
Attempted suicide, 896.  
Bail for the man with a record, 634.  
Capital punishment, 119, 601.  
Homosexuality laws, 768.  
Hospital case papers, alleged larceny of, 8 6.  
Jury, the task of the, 633.  
Menstruation and crime, 84.  
Obscene publications, 102, 228, 326.  
Poor prisoners, remuneration for defence of, 101.  
Predicting recidivism, 666.  
Previous convictions, information on, 83.  
Prison sentence, short, 425.  
Psychiatry and criminal responsibility, 406.  
"Reasonable doubt," 376.  
Scientific detection, 840.  
U.N. Congress on Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, 156.  
Welfare State, crime and the, 751.
- Damages :  
Income tax and, 877.  
Loss of enjoyment, for, 682.  
Loss of power to provide for dependants, for, no award of, 617.  
Summary judgment for, 477.  
Withdrawal of pupil from grammar school, on, 478.  
Delays of the law, 343.  
Denning, Lord Justice, 601, 635.  
Derequisitioning on condition, 49.  
Development plan, L.C.C., 192.  
Development plans, review of, 173.  
Diplomatic Immunities Restriction Bill, 516.  
Dismissal on marriage, 499.  
Divorce :  
Legally aided, costs in, 713.  
Probation officers and, 682.  
Royal Commission on, 549.  
Doctors, actions against, 50, 651.  
Draft conveyance, vendor's solicitor's charge for, 478.  
Elizabeth Fry Memorial Trust, annual report of, 682.  
Emergency legislation, continuance of, 803.  
Estate agents, 120.  
Estate duty :  
Private companies, on, 102, 120.  
Relief from double : South Africa, 1.  
Evidence obtained unlawfully, 66.  
Expediting contracts of sale, 460.  
Fire protection for office buildings, 376.  
Food and drugs : sausages and buns, 714.  
Foreign marriage, proof of, 768.  
Foster, Sir Hugh Matheson, 119.  
Friendly societies :  
Bill, 442.  
Business of, in 1953, 3.  
Report of Chief registrar of, Part 5, 344.  
Gaming :  
Royal Commission on Betting, 896.  
Small Lotteries and Gaming Bill, 824.  
General Election and the Budget, 281.  
Grammar school, damages on withdrawal of pupil from, 478.  
Grotius Society, 768.  
Hart, Miss Patricia Mary Collins, 2.  
Highway Code, new version of, 210.  
Hire-purchase and credit sales :  
Compensation for depreciation, 282.  
Facts and figures on, 204.  
Inflation and, 602.  
Restrictions on, 155, 531, 824.  
Historical documents in solicitors' offices, 693, 916.  
Hospital case papers, property in, 896.  
Hospitals, actions against, 50, 651.  
Hotel Proprietors (Liabilities and Rights) Bill, 192.  
Housing : new homes for old, 714.  
Housing Repairs and Leases Act :  
Certificates of disrepair, 263.  
Taxation and repairs increases, 461.  
Views on, 66, 210.  
Housing subsidies, 666.  
Improvement grants and mortgagees, 34, 682.  
Improvement grants, notification of, with title deeds, 840.  
Income tax, see TAXATION.  
Inner Temple Hall, new, 697.  
Inspection of property, order for, 585.  
Insurance, see ROAD TRAFFIC.  
Interest on clients' money, 878.  
International Bar Association, 6th annual conference of, 568.  
Ironstone Restoration Fund, memorandum on, 442.  
Jaffé, O.B.E., Mr. Arthur, 85.  
Joint tenant, conveyance by surviving, 246.  
Jolowicz, the late Professor, 3.  
Judge's Long Vacation, a, 602.  
*Juridical Review*, 666.  
Jury, the task of the, 633.  
Knowledge of the law, 532.  
Lancaster Chancery Court, new court room for, 479.  
Land as an investment, 263.  
Land Registrar, report of Chief, 549.  
Land tax inquiries, 192.  
Landlord and Tenant Act, 1954, Pt. II, meaning of "business" in, 650.  
Landlord and Tenant (Notices) (No. 2) Regulations, 1954, 18.  
Lands Tribunal (Amendment) Rules, 1955, 49.  
Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1934 : survival of causes of action, 424.  
Law reports : epigrammatic headings 174.  
Law reports, "micro," 824.  
Law, respect for the, 406.  
*Law Quarterly Review*, 312, 516.  
Law Society :  
Annual conference, 665.  
Annual meeting, 477.  
Annual report, 423.  
Resignations from Council, 567.  
Lawyer, status of the, 840.  
Lawyers don't fight, 732.  
Legal aid :  
Advice centres, L.C.C. grants for, 85.  
Advice scheme and, 138.  
Applications, 17, 137.  
Area Committees, work of, 18.  
Assessment of means, wrong, 732.  
Contribution, increase of, 406.  
Cost of transcript in legally aided appellant's bill disallowed, 84.  
Costs against legally aided defendant, 359.  
Costs in divorce cases, 713.  
Costs of conveyancing on compromise of action, 532.  
County court, extension to, 119, 137, 823, 839.  
Criticism of, 498.  
Local courts, extension to, 83, 823.  
Poor prisoners, remuneration for defence of, 101.  
Solicitor's duty to assisted client, 839.  
Legitimation by subsequent marriage, 210.  
Limelight, into the, 681.  
Local authorities :  
Enquiries of, 633.  
Guarantees by, for house purchase, 650.  
Houses for key workers, 282.  
Housing subsidies, 666.  
Improvement grants and mortgagees, 34, 682.  
Organisation of local government, 228.  
Recoveries from Acquiring Authorities Regulations, 1955, 631.  
Tenants of, unsatisfactory, 635.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954, land transactions and, 46.  
Town and Country Planning Act, 1954 "protection notices" under, 406, 499.  
Long service records, 602.  
Lord Justice-General, the, 18.  
Lotteries : Small Lotteries and Gaming Bill, 824.  
McClure, His Honour G. B., 156.  
Macnaghten, Sir Malcolm, 83.  
Magistrates' Association, annual meeting of, 732.  
Magistrates' Association, annual report of, 681.  
Magistrates' courts :  
Clerks retiring with magistrates, 425.  
Jurisdiction, 209.  
Lay benches, law for, 478.  
Minor offences, report of committee on, 499.  
Maintenance payments, income tax on, 120.  
Manors, sale of, 751.  
Maritime law reform, 617.  
Marriage, impediments to, 568.  
Marriage, proof of foreign, 768.  
Medical reports, exchanging, 173.  
Mental illness, procedure on, 461.  
"Micro" law reports, 824.  
Military law revisions, 442.  
Moneylender's memorandum, delivery of, 360.  
Monopolies and Restrictive Practices Act, 1948, suggested amendments to, 804.  
Monopolies Commission, enquiry of, into common prices and collusive tendering, 767.  
Monopolies Commission, report of, on collective discrimination, 459, 498, 751, 878.  
Morgan, Sir Arthur Croke, 585.  
Mortgagees and improvement grants, 34, 682.  
Mortgagees and planning compensation claims, 34, 326.  
Mortmain Act, forfeiture to Crown under, 389.  
Motor vehicles, ordering new, 84.  
Motor vehicles, sale of defective, 441.  
National Health Service : legal expenses of Executive Councils, 296.  
National Insurance :  
Decisions, 634.  
Draft regulations : legal representation, 568.  
"Everybody's Guide to," 296.  
Self-employed persons and, 376.  
New Year honours, 17.  
Newspapers, absence of, 246.  
Nothing but the truth, 916.  
Notice to quit signed by agent, 325.  
Nuffield Foundation's annual report, 19.  
Nullity and the canon law, 360, 713.  
Nuremberg Trials, publication on : "Perjury Unlimited," 156.  
Oath, the, 376, 916.  
Office buildings, fire protection for, 376.  
Offices of profit and disqualification for Parliament, 499, 786.  
"Over-forties" in the Civil Service, 635.  
Parliament, disqualification for membership of, 499, 786.  
Parliament, lawyers in, 375, 421, 786.  
Pensions for self-employed persons, 326, 915.  
"Perjury Unlimited" : publication on Nuremberg Trials, 156.  
Practice, value of a, 786.  
Practising and academic lawyers, 443.  
Price maintenance agreements, 50, 138, 550, 878.  
Priority in moving the court, 311.  
Prisons, report of Commissioners of, 586.  
Probation officers and divorce, 682.  
Professional Classes Aid Council, annual report of, 443.  
Psychiatry and criminal responsibility, 406.  
Public Trustee, Report of, for 1954-55, 516.  
Quarantine, 376.  
Queen's Bench Division, state of business in, 2.  
Queen's Speech : law reforms, 405.  
Rating and Valuation (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1955, 210, 823.  
Recoveries from Acquiring Authorities Regulations, 1955, 650.  
Red Cross assist disabled litigant, 282.  
Reflection, 191.  
Registration of land, compulsory :  
In Kent, 460.  
In Oldham, 840.  
Yorkshire views on, 120.  
Rent restriction, murmurings against, 390, 650, 732, 750.  
Requisitioned Houses and Housing (Amendment) Act, 1955 : licences terminated for non-payment of rent, 44.  
Requisitioned Houses and Housing (Amendment) Bill, 101.  
Requisitioned land, compensation for reinstatement of, 586.  
Requisitioning : de-requisitioning on condition, 49.

Retirement  
Retirement  
Riparian  
Road traffic  
Accident  
Adequacy  
Striking  
Voluntary  
Bicycle  
liability  
Bill, etc.  
Church  
Driving  
Highway  
Licence  
condemnation  
Negligence  
"No work"  
Pedestrian  
Report  
Statistical  
Zebra  
Robinson  
"Rule of law"  
Rules of law  
St. Dunstons  
Sausages  
Savings  
Seizures  
Sequestration  
Services  
Settled land  
895.  
Settlement  
Shares of  
Sheffield  
Signature  
Silence in  
Slum clearance  
Smith, Mr.  
Social service  
Society of  
Administration  
statute  
729.  
Agriculture  
Grazing  
motor  
Letting  
lett  
Rent-  
und  
Assault  
dictio  
Assent  
Execu  
Indor  
15.  
Sole  
693.  
Assignm  
entitled  
Bankrupt  
Depo  
"Int  
Testa  
Bill of  
to w  
Charged  
to c  
purc  
Charged  
debe  
Cheque  
Church  
Compa  
Asse  
pr  
Capit  
ac  
Deb  
pr  
"Sp  
Tran  
co

Retirement benefits for lawyers, 634.  
Retirement, professional, taxation on, 532.  
Riparian land, inquiries by purchasers of, 192.  
Road traffic:  
Accident insurance:  
Adequacy of, 312.  
Strike lifts, 375.  
Voluntary compensation plan, 174.  
Bicycles ridden by children, defective:  
liability of parents, 602.  
Bill, debates on, 2, 210.  
Churches and road safety, 296.  
Driving while disqualified, 282, 515.  
Highway Code, new version of, 210.  
Licences for vehicles, restricted and conditional, 312.  
Negligence equal on both side, 311.  
"No waiting" streets, 360.  
Pedestrians, law relating to, 390, 442.  
Reporting accidents, 731.  
Statistics, 732.  
Zebra crossings, 442.  
Robinson, Mr. F. S., 3.  
"Rule of Law," 228, 245, 281.  
Rule of law in practice, the, 498.  
Rules of the Supreme Court, new, 33, 916.

St. Dunstan's, annual report of, 804.  
Sausages and buns, 714.  
Savings bank account, "client account" in, 192.  
Seizures, protection from, 878.  
Sequestrators, duties of, 804.  
Services: call-up and deferment, 227.  
Settled land, maintenance claims in respect of, 895.  
Settlement of actions: proper form, 424.  
Shares of no par value, 84.  
Sheffield Assizes, creation of, 461.  
Signature of formal documents by proxy, 325.  
Silence is golden, 698.  
Slum clearance, 618.  
Smith, Mr. Arthur E., 499.  
Social security for lawyers, 499.  
Society of Public Teachers of Law, 550.

Solicitors:  
Accountants and, 895.  
Compensation Fund, contributions to, of, 665, 681.  
Delays of the law and, 343.  
Duty of, to assisted clients, 839.  
Estate agents and, 120.  
First blind woman solicitor, 2.  
"Grossly improper conduct," what constitutes, 209.  
Solicitors (Amendment) Bill, 915.  
They keep on learning, 138.  
Welsh in the preliminary examination, 246.  
Solicitors' Clerks' Pension Fund, 568.  
Stamp duty on agricultural tenancy agreements, 34.  
Staple Inn, re-opening of, 389.  
Stock Exchange Journal, 516.  
"Streamlining" the courts, 102.  
Strike lifts, 375.  
Strikes, unnecessary, 296, 425.  
Summary judgment for damages, 477.  
Suppressors, 618.  
Supreme Court procedure: new rules, 33, 916.  
Syndicate prizes, 666.

Taxation:  
Artists, remission for, 35.  
Damages and, 877.  
Luncheon vouchers, 602.  
Maintenance payments, of, 120.  
Professional men, of, 698.  
Professional retirement, 532.  
Relief, 359.  
Repairs increases and, 461.  
Television: legality of advertising, 390.  
Television set, damages for loss of enjoyment of, 682.  
Thomas, Q.C., Mr. D. Rowland, 174.  
Title: offers of short title or no title, 264.  
Tolerance and the common law, 713.  
Town and country planning:  
Act, 1954:  
Critical survey of, 34.

Town and country planning (*continued*):  
Act, 1954 (*continued*):  
Local authorities' land transactions and, 406.  
Payments under, 1, 227, 295, 840.  
"Protection notices" under s. 33, 406, 499.  
Appeals, 634, 916.  
Central Land Board: certificates of unexpended balances of established development value, 18.  
Compensation, 18, 878.  
Development plans, review of, 173.  
Exchequer grants to local authorities, revised system of, 618.  
L.C.C. development plan, 192.  
Local accessibility map, interpretation of, 750.  
Mortgages, Rentscharges, etc., Regulations, 1955, 34, 326.  
Planning inquiries, 750.  
Recoveries from Acquiring Authorities Regulations, 1955, 650.  
Trade disputes, mediation, in, 601.  
Trade union an "entity," 785.  
Trees, nuisance caused by, 39.  
Tribunals, administrative, 2, 19, 65, 228, 245, 281.  
Committee of inquiry on, 749.  
Trustee Act, 1925, s. 27, change of wording in advertisements under, 479.  
Trustee investment list, proposals for amending, 531, 550.  
Trusts: criticism of *Chapman v. Chapman*, 896.  
"Two-guinea counsel," 878.  
Typist, the neglectful, 682.  
U.N. Congress on Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, 156.  
University teaching of law: UNESCO publication, 156.  
Value of a practice, 786.  
Vehicle licences, restricted and conditional, 312.  
Vexatious actions, restriction of, 750.  
Willink, Q.C., Mr. Henry, 698.  
Wisdom for lawyers, 283.  
Young lawyers, 585.

## POINTS IN PRACTICE

Administration of Estates Act, 1925, s. 36 (6), statement by personal representative under, 729.  
Agricultural holdings:  
Grazing rights on recreation ground: paramount occupation, 402.  
Letting for 364 days with option of further lettings, 357.  
Rent-free use of land: whether tenancy under 1948 Act, 152.  
Assault involving dispute as to land: jurisdiction, 662.  
Assent:  
Executors of administrator, by, 710.  
Indorsement of memorandum of, on probate, 15.  
Sole personal representative, by, to himself, 695.  
Assignment as between co-executors beneficially entitled in equal shares, 728.  
Bankruptcy:  
Deposits held by insolvent company, 292.  
"Intervention" by trustee in, 615.  
Testator, of, executor's knowledge of, 615.  
Bill of sale, whether lease of house and furniture to wife registrable as, 646.

Charge no longer effective: whether necessary to cancel entry in Companies Registry on purchase, 631.  
Charge on future-acquired property created by debenture: title on sale, 837.  
Cheque, validity of, 766.  
Churchyard: ownership of memorial cross, 599.  
Company:  
Assessed to income tax on remuneration of previous directors, 63.  
Capital duty, reorganisation to avoid additional, 646.  
Debenture creating charge on future-acquired property: title on sale, 837.  
"Special business," transaction of, 15.  
Transfer of property between associated companies: lease back: stamp duty, 387.

Company (*continued*):  
Valuation of shares on assets basis for stamp duty, 598.  
Winding up: deposits held by insolvent company, 292.  
Completion, delayed: interest on purchase money, 729.  
Completion, possession before, 631.  
Contract to leave property by will, 819.  
Covenant, anticipated breach of, by builder: position of purchaser from builder, 599.  
Demolition, exposure of walls to weather after, 135, 711.  
Divorce: desertion: separate existence under one roof, 357.  
Elegit, writs of, perfection of, by inquisition, 495.  
Estate agent's commission, 100, 819.  
Estate duty:  
Endowment policy effected by wife on husband's life, husband paying premiums on, 402.  
Gift by husband to wife of furniture in matrimonial home, 456.  
Gift of freehold property to daughter, no conveyance or memorandum on, 547.  
Gift of reversionary interest to life tenant, 631.  
Release of deed of covenant, whether treated as gift chargeable to, 728.

Evidence: doctor's report, whether defence entitled to copy of, 695.  
Execution of warrant for possession: county court procedure, 456, 728.  
Executor's knowledge of undischarged bankruptcy of testator, 615.

Factory: prescription of particulars of overtime to be sent to inpector, 309.  
Fire escape door, construction of, without consent of adjoining owners, 309.

Highway: right of owners of soil to prevent connections to mains under surface, 680.  
Hospital management committee, service on, 630.

Housing Act, 1949, s. 4, loan under: method of repayment, 631.  
Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954:  
Applicability of, 15.  
"Internal decorative repairs," meaning of, 47.  
Making up of road, increase of rent on, 225.  
Outside repairs, landlord responsible for: effect of tenant painting exterior, 292.  
Re-roofing in consideration of tenant's surrender of part of premises, 457.  
Indictment: amendment by court where distinct offences charged in one count, 431.  
Infant, sale of motor cycle by instalments to, 837.  
Instalments, price of house payable by, 615, 747, (Corres.) 775.  
Intestacy:  
Conveyance of mortgaged premises by sole personal representative beneficially entitled, 662.  
Use of house and furniture by infant beneficiaries pending distribution, 679.  
Joint banking account of husband and wife: whether survivor entitled, 727.  
Land Drainage Act, 1930: repair of culvert, 729.  
Landlord and tenant:  
Covenant to paint "exterior," meaning of, 819.  
Covenant to repair, expenses of lessor in enforcing, 838.  
Covenant to repair exterior by lessor: effect of tenant painting exterior, 292.  
Execution of warrant for possession: county court procedure, 456.  
Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954, *see* HOUSING REPAIRS AND RENTS ACT, 1954.  
Landlord and Tenant Act, 1954, continued tenancies under: validity of notices to quit, 171, 495.  
Landlord and Tenant Act, 1954, renewal of lease under, for company sub-lettings shops, 30.  
Pump and well, mutual covenants as to: expenditure and consultation, 279.  
Rent, place of payment of, 171.  
Rent restriction, *see* HOUSING REPAIRS AND RENTS ACT, RENT RESTRICTION.  
Television aerial, licence to erect, 15.

**Lease:**  
Grant of, of whole property to one of two owners of parts, 171.  
Rent variable by reference to cost of living index, 30.  
United States authorities, to, 583.  
**Limitation:** simple contract debt: what constitutes acknowledgment of claim, 599.  
**Local authorities:** partnerships, service outside London of notices on, 387.

**Moneylender,** whether investment concern making loans to purchasers is, 309.

**Mortgage:**  
Assignment of lease and mortgage back to vendor without interest, 747, (Corres.) 775.  
Conveyance of mortgaged premises by sole personal representative beneficially entitled, 662.  
English, made supplemental to Scottish, 152.  
Improvement grants and mortgagees, 188.  
Merger: purchase of freehold: position of mortgagee, 135.  
Partnership property, of, by surviving partner, validity of, 747.  
Surveyor's fees and costs of raising interest rate, liability for, 583.  
Trustees, advance by, to one of themselves, 30.

**Oral agreement to sell house,** specific performance of, 615.

**Partnership:**  
Deaths of partners, liability for debts after successive, 99.  
Loan to partner, whether partnership debt, 357.  
Mortgage of partnership property by surviving partner, validity of, 747.  
Service of notices on, by local authorities outside London, 387.  
**Possession before completion,** 631.  
**Power of appointment to husband until remarriage,** 565.  
**Power of attorney:**  
Duration, 402.  
Scotland, donor resident in: sale by attorney of leasehold property in England, 630.  
**Probate, indorsement of memorandum of assent on,** 15.

**Quasi-easements,** whether right to use water main laid while land requisitioned passes to Crown under specific conveyance of, 819.

**Rent restriction:**  
Alternative accommodation for tenant using part of house as café, 63.  
Corporation, whether protected, 711.

**Rent restriction (continued):**  
Determination of standard rent: claim for refund of excess rent to end of quarter, 171.  
Farm cottage let to employee: termination of employment: part-time work, 599.  
Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954, see HOUSING REPAIRS AND RENTS ACT, 1954.  
Housing (Rural Workers) Act, 1926, rent fixed under, whether standard rent, 242.  
Increase of rent consequent on increase of rates: "arrears," 838.  
"Letting" *ultra vires* school managers: application of Acts, 30.  
Option to require new lease: rent in excess of standard rent, 679.  
Possession order suspended on payment of arrears: whether future arrears included, 679.  
"Premium": agents' commission and solicitors' charges on letting paid by tenant, 152.  
Premium on assignment of unexpired term, 46.  
Rates paid by rent-free occupier: whether protected tenancy, 225.  
Surrender of statutory tenancy on purchase and mortgage by relatives of tenant, 280.  
Tenant for life of settled land granting protected tenancy, 583.  
Transmission of statutory tenancy on death of tenant, 403, 747, 838.  
**Right of way:** whether terminable licence subject to rule against perpetuities, 647.  
**Road charges,** effect of advertisements guaranteeing payment of, 372.  
**Root of title,** conveyance by Crown as, 188.

**Settled land:**  
Protected tenancy granted by tenant for life, 583.  
Sale by tenant for life, abstracting principal vesting deed on, 632.  
**Settlement,** evidence of declaration of trust of Government stocks by reference to existing, 457.  
**Sewers, connection of:** notification of frontagers, 766.  
**Slaughterhouse licences:** right of appeal, 188.  
**Specific performance of oral agreement to sell house,** 615.  
**Stamp duty:**  
Contract to leave property by will, on, 819.  
Transfer of property between associated companies and lease back, on, 387.  
**Valuation of shares in private company on assets basis,** 598.

**Taxation:**  
Company assessed to income tax on remuneration of previous directors, 63.  
General Commissioners hearing appeal from adjoining division, no authority for, 819.

**Taxation (continued):**  
Land tax, whether redeemable out of residue or land specifically devised, 679.  
Maintenance order, oral agreement increasing payments under, 293.  
Profit on collection of purchased debts, 99.  
Release of deed of covenant: whether covenantor accountable for income tax and sur-tax relief, 728.  
Sched. A: change of occupier, 837.  
Sched. A: maintenance relief for new owner, 766.  
Trust income derived from companies receiving double taxation relief, 420, 710.  
**Tenant in common:**  
Death of one, before 1926: some only of executors prove after 1925: vesting of legal estate, 372.  
Equitable estate subject to mortgage conveyance of, by one, 599.  
**Town and country planning:**  
Alteration to fascia of shop front as development: planning permission subject to conditions, 431.  
Benefit of claim retained by landowner: builder apportioning development charge, 293.  
Gift, payment where land disposed of by, 679.  
Planning permission to be obtained under agreement for sale: whether conditional outline permission sufficient, 99.  
Purchase notice: "Pilgrim" payment, 309.  
Recovery by purchaser of payment on account of development charge subsequently set off by vendor, 662.  
**Trustees,** mortgage advance by, to one of themselves, 30.

United States authorities, leases to, 583.

**Water Act, 1945,** Minister's consent to sale under, whether document of title, 372.  
**Will:**  
"All household furniture and chattels and personal effects": motor car, 387.  
Contract to leave property by, 819.  
Estate insufficient to pay legacies in full, 630.  
Funeral expenses, payment of, out of accrued income of life interest assigned by deceased, 47.  
Insolvent estate, title of purchaser of car which formed part of residue of, 225.  
Life or absolute interest, 152.  
National Savings certificates: whether trustee securities, 420.  
Parochial church council, pecuniary legacy to, 358.  
Undischarged bankruptcy of testator, executor's knowledge of, 615.

## NAMES OF REPORTED CASES

A.M.K.M.K., Firm of v. M.R.M. Periyaran Chettiar [P.C.], 72.  
Adams v. War Office [Q.B.D.], 746.  
Agilionby v. Cohen [Q.B.D.], 238.  
Aladesuru v. R. [P.C.], 760.  
Alberti, deceased, In the Estate of [P.D.A.], 817.  
Aldhous, *In re*; Noble v. Treasury Solicitor [Ch. D.], 276.  
"Alenquer," The (Owners, Master and Crew) v. The "Rene," her Cargo and Freight (Owners). The "Rene"; The "Rene" (Owners) v. The "Alenquer" (Owners). The "Alenquer" [P.D.A.], 186.  
Alvion Steamship Corporation Panama v. Galban Lobo Trading Co. S.A. of Havana [C.A.], 168.  
Andrews, *In re*; Andrews v. Smorffitt [Ch. D.], 727.  
Anglo-French Exploration Co., Ltd. v. Clayton (Inspector of Taxes) [Ch. D.], 912.  
Anspach v. Charlton Steam Shipping Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 203.  
Arnould, deceased, *In re*; Arnould v. Lloyd [Ch. D.], 338.  
Aster (an infant), *In re* [C.A.], 276.  
Atid Navigation Co., Ltd. v. Fairplay Towage and Shipping Co., Ltd. [Ch. D.], 235.  
Atkinson v. Bettison [C.A.], 761.  
A.-G. v. Parsons [C.A.], 399.  
A.-G. *ex rel.* Allen v. Colchester Borough Council [Q.B.D.], 291.

A.-G. for New South Wales v. Perpetual Trustee Co. (Ltd.) [P.C.], 233.  
Audley Land Co., Ltd. v. Kendall [Q.B.D.], 369.  
Automobile Proprietary, Ltd. v. Brown (Valuation Officer) [C.A.], 335.  
B. v. B. (No. 2) [H.L.], 334.  
B. v. B. (No. 3) [C.A.], 335.  
Bagettes, Ltd. v. G. P. Estates, Ltd. [Ch. D.], 780.  
Baker v. Baker [P.D.A.], 582.  
Baker v. Barclays Bank, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 491.  
Baker v. National Trust Co., Ltd. [P.C.], 383.  
Bambridge v. Inland Revenue Commissioners [H.L.], 910.  
Barbour's Policies of Assurance, *In re*; Westminster Bank, Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Commissioners [Ch. D.], 581.  
Barnett v. Barnett [P.D.A.], 79.  
Baxter v. Keldon [Q.B.D.], 97.  
Benmax v. Austin Motor Co., Ltd. [H.L.], 129.  
Berk (F. W.) & Co., Ltd. v. Style [Q.B.D.], 889.  
Best v. Best [P.D.A.], 543.  
Bettinson's Question, *In re* [Ch. D.], 746.  
Bevan v. Bevan [Q.B.D.], 306.  
Bevan v. Bevan [P.D.A.], 782.  
Bingham v. Inland Revenue Commissioners [Ch. D.], 796.  
Bock v. Bock [P.D.A.], 492.  
Bond Air Services, Ltd. v. Hill [Q.B.D.], 370.

Bone, deceased, *In re*; Bone v. Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co., Ltd. [Ch. D.], 434, 496.  
Bonsor v. Musicians' Union [H.L.], 814.  
Bookman (Thomas), Ltd. v. Nathan [C.A.], 489.  
Bradshaw v. Bradshaw [P.D.A.], 890.  
Brassey's Settlement, *In re*; Barclays Bank, Ltd. v. Brassey [Ch. D.], 149.  
Britt v. Britt [C.A.], 872.  
Brixham Urban District Council, *In re*. *In re* Totnes Urban District Council [Q.B.D.], 28, [C.A.], 258.  
"Brixton," The (Owners) v. The "Planter" (Owners). The "Planter" [P.D.A.], 526.  
Broome v. Broome (Edmundson cited) [P.D.A.], 114.  
Brophy v. J. C. Bradfield & Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 778.  
Bryant v. Bryant [C.A.], 290.  
Buchanan v. Motor Insurers' Bureau [Q.B.D.], 319.  
Buckle v. Buckle (otherwise Williams) [P.D.A.], 913.  
Bull v. Bull [C.A.], 60.  
Bullock v. Lloyds Bank, Ltd. [Ch. D.], 28.  
Bulmer v. A.-G. [Ch. D.], 472.  
Burden v. Hannaford [C.A.], 780.  
Burford v. Burford [C.A.], 834.  
Burgess v. Florence Nightingale Hospital for Gentlemen [Q.B.D.], 170.  
Bursted Properties, Ltd. v. Denton Urban District Council [Q.B.D.], 97.

Burton's Settlement Trusts, *In re*; Public Trustee v. Montefiore [C.A.], 148.

Cameron, deceased, *In re*; Currie v. Milligan [C.A.], 130.

Camille and Henry Dreyfus Foundation, Inc. v. Inland Revenue Commissioners [H.L.], 560.

Caras v. Caras [P.D.A.], 186.

Carmarthenshire County Council v. Lewis [H.L.], 167.

Carpenter v. Carpenter, Holden intervening [P.D.A.], 419.

Carr v. Carr [P.D.A.], 260.

Cartwright v. W. Richardson & Co., Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 238.

Castle Laundry (London), Ltd. v. Read [Q.B.D.], 306.

Caston Cushioning, Ltd., *In re* [Ch. D.], 131.

Central Land Board v. Saxone Shoe Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 793.

Chan Kau *alias* Chan Kai v. R. [P.C.], 72.

Chard v. Chard (otherwise Northcott), Hoye, Winstanley, Lord and Norris. Tickner intervening [P.D.A.], 890.

Charlton v. Charlton [C.A.], 417.

Chelsea Estates Investment Trust Co., Ltd. v. Marche [Ch. D.], 77.

Chivers & Sons, Ltd. v. Air Ministry; Queens' College, Cambridge (Third Parties) [Ch. D.], 435.

Chogley v. Bains [P.C.], 525.

Clayton (Valuation Officer) v. British Transport Commission [C.A.], 318.

Cobb v. Cobb [C.A.], 453.

Cochrane, *In re*; Shaw v. Cochrane [Ch. D.], 96.

Coleman v. Coleman [C.A.], 815.

Collins v. Jones [C.A.], 258.

Comber v. Fleet Electronics, Ltd. [Ch. D.], 337.

Commissioner of Income Tax v. H. Bjordal [P.C.], 108.

Compania Naviera Maropan S.A. v. Bowaters Lloyd Pulp and Paper Mills, Ltd. [C.A.], 336.

Cooper v. Critchley [C.A.], 148.

Copeland v. Houlton [Ch. D.], 708.

Cory, deceased, *In re*; Cory v. Morel [Ch. D.], 435.

Cottam, *In re*; Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co., Ltd. v. Huddersfield Corporation [Ch. D.], 889.

Cotton v. Wallis [C.A.], 779.

Cowlshaw v. Chalkley [Q.B.D.], 113.

Crawford v. Crawford [P.D.A.], 874.

Creed v. McGough & Sons, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 563.

"Cressington Court" (Owners) v. "Marinero" (Owners). The "Marinero" [P.D.A.], 205.

Crookall v. Vickers-Armstrong, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 401.

Crossley's Settlement Trusts, *In re*; Chivers v. Crossley [Ch. D.], 509.

Daniels v. Ford Motor Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 74.

Davidson v. Rodwell [Q.B.D.], 386.

Davidson-Houston v. Lanning [Q.B.D.], 510.

Davies, deceased, *In re*; Powell v. Maddison; *In re* Ellenborough Park [Ch. D.], 418, [C.A.], 870.

Davies v. Davies [P.D.A.], 834.

Davies v. Gilbert [C.A.], 130.

Davis Contractors, Ltd. v. Fareham Urban District Council [C.A.], 109.

Dawson v. Preston: Law Society (Garnishees) [Q.B.D.], 797.

Dean v. Wiesengrund [C.A.], 369.

Defiant Cycle Co., Ltd., *In re* [Ch. D.], 305.

Eisinger v. General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 511.

Ellenborough Park, *In re*; *In re* Davies, deceased; Powell v. Maddison [Ch. D.], 418, [C.A.], 870.

Entores, Ltd. v. Miles Far East Corporation [C.A.], 384.

Evans v. Jones [C.A.], 305.

Fine Industrial Commodities, Ltd., *In re* [Ch. D.], 889.

Fishburn v. Fishburn [P.D.A.], 80.

Fletcher, a Debtor, *In re*; *ex parte* Fletcher v. Official Receiver [C.A.], 452.

Flowers v. George Wimpey & Co., Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 564.

Follett, deceased, *In re*; Barclays Bank, Ltd. v. Dovell [C.A.], 275.

Forbes v. Forbes [P.D.A.], 321.

Francis v. Francis and Dickerson [P.D.A.], 891.

Fribance v. Fribance [P.D.A.], 874.

Frish, Ltd. v. Barclays Bank, Ltd. [C.A.], 561.

Gahan (Inspector of Taxes) v. Chloride Batteries, Ltd. [C.A.], 203.

Galler v. Galler [P.D.A.], 259.

Galloway v. Galloway [H.L.], 792.

Gibbons v. Kahl [Q.B.D.], 782.

Godfrey v. Smith [Q.B.D.], 419.

Gordon v. Gonda [C.A.], 525.

Government of India, Ministry of Finance (Revenue Division) v. Taylor [H.L.], 94.

Grahame (J. W.) (English Financiers), Ltd. v. Ingram [C.A.], 336.

Green v. Rozer [Q.B.D.], 473.

Greenslade v. Swaffer. Same v. World's Press News Publishing Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 725.

Gregson v. Hick Hargreaves & Co., Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 581, [C.A.], 833.

Grottrian, *In re*; Cox v. Grottrian [Ch. D.], 220.

Guinness Trust (London Fund) Founded 1890, Registered 1902 v. Green; Same v. Cope [C.A.], 509.

Hadaway v. Hadaway [P.C.], 27.

Hanoman v. Rose [P.C.], 43.

Hans v. R. [P.C.], 233.

Hardy (M. W.) & Co., Inc. v. A. V. Pound & Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 204, 226.

Harper v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [C.A.], 95.

Harris v. Rugby Portland Cement Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 384.

Harrison's Settlement, *In re*; Harrison v. Harrison; *In re* Ropner's Settlement; Ropner v. Ropner [C.A.], 74.

Hartley v. Hartley [P.D.A.], 239.

Harvey v. Harvey [C.A.], 886.

Hawkesley v. May [Q.B.D.], 781.

Haymills Houses, Ltd. v. Blake [C.A.], 169.

Hearst v. Clark [Q.B.D.], 798.

Heeley Investments, Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Commissioners [C.A.], 204.

Henley v. Henley (Bligh cited) [P.D.A.], 260.

Hern v. Palmer [C.A.], 110.

Hill v. Minister of Pensions and National Insurance [Q.B.D.], 526.

Hills (Patents), Ltd. v. University College Hospital Board of Governors [C.A.], 760.

Hinchliffe v. Sheldon [Q.B.D.], 797.

Hodkinson v. H. Wallwork & Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 778.

Holdsworth (Harold) & Co. (Wakefield), Ltd. v. Caddies [H.L.], 234.

Hopgood v. Brown [C.A.], 168.

J.-P.C. v. J.-A.F. [P.D.A.], 320, [C.A.], 399.

Jackson v. National Coal Board [Q.B.D.], 132.

Jarvis v. Williams [C.A.], 73.

Jefferson v. Jefferson [C.A.], 911.

Jennings v. Tavener [Q.B.D.], 543.

John v. Humphreys [Q.B.D.], 222.

Johnson (B.) & Co. (Builders), Ltd., *In re* [C.A.], 490.

Jones v. Richards [Q.B.D.], 277.

Jones v. Staveley Iron and Chemical Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 43.

Joshua v. R. [P.C.], 26.

Joyce, *In re*; *ex parte* Joyce [C.A.], 489.

Karikari v. Agyekum II [P.C.], 432.

Kelman v. Livanos [Q.B.D.], 355.

Kirkness (Inspector of Taxes) v. John Hudson and Co., Ltd. [H.L.], 368.

Knott v. Knott [P.D.A.], 453.

Kodilinye (Chief J. M.) v. P. A. Anatogu [P.C.], 166.

Kuenigl v. Donnersmarck [Q.B.D.], 60.

Kuruma v. R. [P.C.], 73.

Lake v. Lake [C.A.], 432.

Lambe v. Secretary of State for War [C.A.], 368.

Lamdon Trust, Ltd. v. Hurrell [Q.B.D.], 239.

Lane v. London Electricity Board [Q.B.D.], 113.

Law Society v. Rushman [C.A.], 417.

Lawson (W.) v. Lawson (E. B.) [C.A.], 167.

Lea v. Moore [C.A.], 43.

Lee v. Sheard [C.A.], 888.

Leong v. Lim Beng Chye [P.C.], 524.

Levien, *In re*; Lloyds Bank v. Worshipful Company of Musicians [Ch. D.], 542.

Lewis v. Lewis [P.D.A.], 873.

Llewellyn v. Llewellyn [C.A.], 289.

Lloyds Bank, Ltd. v. Jones [C.A.], 398.

London Corporation v. Cusack-Smith [H.L.], 108.

London County Council v. Agricultural Food Products, Ltd.; Same v. Vitamins, Ltd. [C.A.], 305.

London County Council v. Knight (Valuation Officer); Same v. Wilkins (Valuation Officer) [C.A.], 352.

London Parochial Charities Trustees v. A.-G. [Ch. D.], 44.

Longman, *In re*; Westminster Bank, Ltd. v. Hatton [Ch. D.], 169.

Luttman v. Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 563.

M., an Infant, *In re* [C.A.], 539.

McCombe v. Read [Q.B.D.], 370.

McDonald v. British Transport Commission [Q.B.D.], 912.

McInnes v. Clarke [Q.B.D.], 113.

MacPherson Train & Co., Ltd. v. Howard Ross and Co., Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 385.

Madras Electric Supply Corporation, Ltd. v. Boarland (Inspector of Taxes) [H.L.], 217.

Majory, a Debtor, *In re*; *ex parte* the Debtor v. F. A. Dumont, Ltd. [C.A.], 316.

Makein, deceased, *In re*; Makein v. Makein [Ch. D.], 44.

Manchester Corporation v. Manchester Palace of Varieties, Ltd. [High Court of Chivalry], 150.

Manners, *In re*; Public Trustee v. Manners [Ch. D.], 726.

Marjoram v. Marjoram [P.D.A.], 320.

Martell v. Consett Iron Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 148.

Martin, deceased, *In re*; Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co., Ltd. v. Marfleet [Ch. D.], 318.

Martin-Baker Aircraft Co., Ltd. v. Canadian Flight Equipment, Ltd.; Martin-Baker Aircraft Co., Ltd. v. Murison [Q.B.D.], 472.

Mason v. Clarke [H.L.], 274.

Mason v. Williams & Williams, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 338.

Maynard v. Williams [Q.B.D.], 78.

Mearns v. Mearns [C.A.], 204.

Merricks v. Heathcoat-Amory and the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food [Ch. D.], 400.

Midgley, deceased, *In re*; Barclays Bank, Ltd. v. Midgley [Ch. D.], 434.

Miller (J.), Ltd. v. Battersea Borough Council [Q.B.D.], 762.

Miller's Cash Stores, Ltd. v. West Ham Corporation [Q.B.D.], 762.

Mills v. Avon and Dorset River Board [Ch. D.], 130.

Moorhouse v. Dooland [C.A.], 60.

Morcom v. Campbell-Johnson [C.A.], 745.  
Morelle, Ltd. v. Wakeling [C.A.], 218.  
Morgan, deceased, *In re*; Cecil-Williams v. A.-G. [Ch. D.], 453.  
Morrissey v. Galer [Q.B.D.], 113.  
Mosey v. Mosey and Barker [P.D.A.], 371.  
Motture v. Motture [P.D.A.], 709.

Nanwa Gold Mines, Ltd., *In re*; Ballantyne v. Nanwa Gold Mines, Ltd. [Ch. D.], 709.  
National Assistance Board v. Mitchell [Q.B.D.], 781.  
National Assistance Board v. Parkes [Q.B.D.], 221, [C.A.], 540.  
Nisbet Shipping Co., Ltd. v. R. [P.C.], 579.  
Nottingham General Cemetery Co., *In re* [Ch. D.], 400.  
Nuttall, deceased, *In the Estate of* [P.D.A.], 493.  
Nyali, Ltd. v. A.-G. [C.A.], 218.

O'Donovan v. O'Donovan [P.D.A.], 709.  
O'Reilly v. Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 492, [C.A.], 778.  
Orman Brothers, Ltd. v. Greenbaum [C.A.], 185.  
O'Sullivan (Valuation Officer) v. English Folk Dance and Song Society [C.A.], 526.  
Ottway v. Jones [C.A.], 432.  
Owen Owen Estate, Ltd. v. Livett [Ch. D.], 385.

Padwick's Estate, *In re*; *In re* West Ferry Road, Poplar [Ch. D.], 277, [C.A.], 472.  
Paisner v. Goodrich [C.A.], 353.  
Parish v. Birch Bros. (Dover), Ltd. [C.A.], 235.  
Park Estate (Bridlington), Ltd. v. East Riding County Council [C.A.], 317.  
Payne v. Weldless Steel Tube Co., Ltd. [C.A.], 814.  
Pearse v. Hart [Q.B.D.], 78.  
Pelly's Will Trusts, *In re*; Ransome v. Pelly [Ch. D.], 797.  
Penfold v. Pearlberg [Ch. D.], 708.  
Penney v. Berry [C.A.], 579.  
Perry v. Thomas Wrigley, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 781.  
Peterborough Corporation v. Holdich [Q.B.D.], 798.  
Petherick v. Buckland [Q.B.D.], 78.  
Phipps v. Rochester Corporation [Q.B.D.], 45.  
Pilcher v. Pilcher [P.D.A.], 473.  
Pilinski v. Pilinska [P.D.A.], 222.  
"Planter," The. The "Brixton" (Owners) v. The "Planter" (Owners) [P.D.A.], 526.  
Poole Corporation v. Blake [Q.B.D.], 816.  
Port of Spain Corporation v. Gordon, Grant and Co., Ltd. [P.C.], 233.  
Portman Building Society v. Gallwey [Ch. D.], 95.  
Powe, deceased, *In the Estate of*; Powe v. Barclays Bank, Ltd. (Powe and Others cited) [P.D.A.], 817.  
Powell v. Maddison; *In re* Ellenborough Park; *In re* Davies, deceased [Ch. D.], 418, [C.A.], 870.  
Prince Ernest of Hanover v. A.-G. [Ch. D.], 220, [C.A.], 871.  
Prosser (A.) & Son, Ltd. v. Levy [C.A.], 815.

Quelch v. Phipps [Q.B.D.], 355.

R. v. Abbott [Cr. A.], 544.  
R. v. Agricultural Land Tribunal (South Western Province); *ex parte* Benney; R. v. Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries; *ex parte* Graham [Q.B.D.], 79, [C.A.], 275.  
R. v. Ashford, Kent, Justices; *ex parte* Richley [Q.B.D.], 338.  
R. v. Ashford, Kent, Justices; *ex parte* Richley (No. 2) [C.A.], 815.  
R. v. Blandford; R. v. Freestone [Cr. A.], 223.  
R. v. Bullock [Cr. A.], 29.  
R. v. Carver [Cr. A.], 150.  
R. v. Charlson [Q.B.D.], 221.  
R. v. Chelsea Juvenile Court; *in re* an Infant [Q.B.D.], 77.  
R. v. Clark [Cr. A.], 527.  
R. v. Dent [Cr. A.], 511.  
R. v. Driscoll [Cr. A.], 321.  
R. v. Freestone; R. v. Blandford [Cr. A.], 223.  
R. v. Fry [Cr. A.], 46.  
R. v. Godalming Licensing Committee; *ex parte* Knight [Q.B.D.], 356.  
R. v. Governor of Brixton Prison; *ex parte* Kolczynski [Q.B.D.], 61.

R. v. Grimsby Borough Quarter Sessions; *ex parte* Fuller [Q.B.D.], 763.  
R. v. Harris-Rivett [Courts-Martial Appeal Court], 835.  
R. v. Hepworth and Fearnley [Cr. A.], 544.  
R. v. Industrial Disputes Tribunal; *ex parte* Portland Urban District Council [C.A.], 539.  
R. v. Judge Fraser Harrison; *ex parte* The Law Society [Q.B.D.], 79.  
R. v. McCarthy [Cr. A.], 511.  
R. v. Maywhorl [Q.B.D.], 510.  
R. v. Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries; *ex parte* Graham; R. v. Agricultural Land Tribunal (South Western Province); *ex parte* Benney [Q.B.D.], 79, [C.A.], 275.  
R. v. Minister of Housing and Local Government; *ex parte* Finchley Borough Council [Q.B.D.], 45.  
R. v. Mitchell [Cr. A.], 764.  
R. v. Onufrejczyk [Cr. A.], 97.  
R. v. Paddington North and St. Marylebone Rent Tribunal; *ex parte* Perry [Q.B.D.], 816.  
R. v. Paddington (South) Rent Tribunal; *ex parte* Millard [Q.B.D.], 238.  
R. v. Phillips [Cr. A.], 727.  
R. v. Rossi [Cr. A.], 115.  
R. v. Rowe [Cr. A.], 339.  
R. v. Wilson [Cr. A.], 321.  
Rajasooria v. Disciplinary Committee [P.C.], 256.  
Rajenback v. Mamon [Q.B.D.], 29.  
Ramsay-Fairfax (otherwise Scott-Gibson) v. Ramsay-Fairfax [P.D.A.], 474, [C.A.], 870.  
Randall v. Tarrant [C.A.], 184.  
Ravok (M.) (Weatherwear), Ltd. v. National Trade Press, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 185.  
Reilly v. Orange [C.A.], 353.  
"Rene," The (Owners) v. The "Alenquer" (Owners). The "Alenquer"; The "Alenquer" (Owners, Master and Crew) v. The "Rene," her Cargo and Freight (Owners). The "Rene" [P.D.A.], 186.  
Renton (G. H.) & Co., Ltd. v. Palmyra Trading Corporation of Panama [Q.B.D.], 762.  
Reynolds, deceased, *In re*; Pearkes v. Reynolds [C.A.], 27.  
Rialto Cinemas, Ltd. v. Wolfe [Q.B.D.], 436.  
Richards v. Highway Ironfounders (West Bromwich), Ltd. [C.A.], 580.  
Robinson v. Richmond (Surrey) Borough Council [Q.B.D.], 112.  
Romford Ice and Cold Storage Co., Ltd. v. Lister [C.A.], 794.  
Ropner's Settlement, *In re*; Ropner v. Ropner; *In re* Harrison's Settlement; Harrison v. Harrison [C.A.], 74.  
Rought (W.) Ltd. v. West Suffolk County Council [C.A.], 354.  
Rousou's (a Bankrupt) Trustee v. Rousou [Ch. D.], 337.  
Royal Society's Charitable Trusts, *In re* [Ch. D.], 543.  
Rumball, *In re*; Sherlock v. Allan [C.A.], 579.  
Rusholme & Bolton & Roberts Hadfield, Ltd. v. S. G. Read & Co. (London), Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 132.  
Russian Commercial and Industrial Bank, *In re* [Ch. D.], 44.

S. v. S. (otherwise C.) [P.D.A.], 80.  
St. Mark's Church, Lincoln, *In re* [Lincoln Consistory Court], 835.  
Salcombe Urban District Council, *In re*; *In re* Totnes Urban District Council; *In re* Brixham Urban District Council [Q.B.D.], 28.  
Sanderson (Inspector of Taxes) v. Durbidge [Ch. D.], 726.  
Sandland v. Neale [Q.B.D.], 799.  
Sandown Park, Ltd. v. Castle (Valuation Officer) [C.A.], 471.  
Saunders v. Inland Revenue Commissioners [Ch. D.], 873.  
Scappatici v. A.-G. [P.D.A.], 114.  
Schneider v. Leigh [C.A.], 276.  
Schofield v. Jones [Q.B.D.], 764.  
Scrace v. Windust [C.A.], 290.  
Sharkey (Inspector of Taxes) v. Wernher [H.L.], 793.  
Shell-Mex and B.P., Ltd. v. Clayton (Valuation Officer) [C.A.], 562.  
Sills v. Watkins [C.A.], 761.  
Silsby v. Holliman [Ch. D.], 355.  
Silver (otherwise Kraft) v. Silver [P.D.A.], 438.  
Simmonds v. Simmonds [P.D.A.], 436.  
Simmons v. Pennington & Son [C.A.], 146.  
Simpkins v. Pays [Q.B.D.], 563.

Slade v. Battersea and Putney Hospital Management Committee [Q.B.D.], 169.  
Smith v. Cardiff Corporation (No. 2) [Ch. D.], 76.  
Smith v. East Elloe Rural District Council [C.A.], 235.  
Smith v. Port Line, Ltd. [C.A.], 317.  
Smith v. Veen [Q.B.D.], 369.  
Solicitor, *In re* a [Q.B.D.], 763.  
Solicitor, *In re* a; *In re* a Taxation of Cost [Q.B.D.], 96, [C.A.], 336.  
South Devon Water Board v. Gibson [C.A.], 490.  
Stainer v. Tragett [C.A.], 872.  
Stanton Ironworks Co., Ltd. v. Skipper [Q.B.D.], 816.  
Sterling Engineering Co., Ltd. v. Patchett [H.L.], 129.  
"Stonedale No. 1" (Owners) v. Manchester Ship Canal Co. [H.L.], 471.  
Stophor v. National Assistance Board [Q.B.D.], 221.  
Strath v. Foxon [Q.B.D.], 799.  
Stringer v. Automatic Woodturning Co., Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 563.  
Strongman (1945), Ltd. v. Sincok [C.A.], 540.  
Summers (John) & Sons, Ltd. v. Frost [H.L.], 257.  
Sumner v. R. L. Priestly, Ltd. [C.A.], 780.

Takim (M.) & Co. v. Velji [P.C.], 334.  
Temple v. National Mutual Life Assurance of Australasia, Ltd. [C.A.], 489.  
Theocharides v. Joannou [Ch. D.], 205.  
Thomas (Richard) & Baldwins, Ltd. v. Cummings [H.L.], 94.  
Thompson (W. L.), Ltd. v. Robinson (Gun-makers), Ltd. [Ch. D.], 76.  
Thynne (Bath, Marchioness) v. Thynne (Bath, Marquess) [P.D.A.], 437, [C.A.], 580.  
Tool Metal Manufacturing Co., Ltd. v. Tungsten Electric Co., Ltd. [H.L.], 470.  
Totnes Urban District Council, *In re*; *In re* Brixham Urban District Council [Q.B.D.], 28, [C.A.], 258.  
Trathan v. Trathan [P.D.A.], 492.  
Treseder-Griffin v. Co-operative Insurance Society, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 912.  
Trevett v. Lee [C.A.], 110.  
Trickers (Confectioners), Ltd. v. Barnes [Q.B.D.], 239.  
Truman, Hanbury, Buxton & Co., Ltd.'s Application, *In re* [C.A.], 796.  
Tucker (J. H.) & Co., Ltd. v. Board of Trade [Ch. D.], 385.  
Turner & Son, Ltd. v. Owen [Q.B.D.], 799.

United Africa Co., Ltd. v. Saka Owoade [P.C.], 26.  
United Dominions Trust (Commercial), Ltd. v. Parkway Motors, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 436.  
Upsons v. E. Robins, Ltd. [C.A.], 779.  
Vanbergen (a bankrupt), *In re*; *ex parte* The Trustee v. Vanbergen [C.A.], 28.  
Van Lessen, *In re* [Ch. D.], 912.  
Vantol (J. H.), Ltd. v. Fairclough Dodd and Jones, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 386, [C.A.], 888.  
Vincenti v. Borg [P.C.], 760.

Wallace v. Freeman Heating Co., Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 132.  
Walsh v. National Coal Board [C.A.], 833.  
Walter & Sullivan, Ltd. v. J. Murphy & Sons, Ltd. [C.A.], 290.  
Ward v. Lewis [C.A.], 27.  
Watson v. Murray & Co. [Q.B.D.], 112.  
Watson v. Nikolaisen [Q.B.D.], 370.  
Watt v. Kesteven County Council [C.A.], 149.  
Welch v. Bank of England [Ch. D.], 236.  
Wells-King v. Wells-King [P.D.A.], 222.  
West v. National Motor and Accident Insurance Union, Ltd. [C.A.], 235.  
West Ferry Road, Poplar, *In re*; *In re* Padwick's Estate [Ch. D.], 277, [C.A.], 472.  
Western Steamship Co., Ltd. v. N.V. Koninklijke Rotterdamse Lloyd; The "Empire Jamaica" [P.D.A.], 133, [C.A.], 561.  
Westminster and Kensington Freeholds, Ltd. v. Holme [C.A.], 184.  
Westminster Bank, Ltd. v. Lee [Ch. D.], 562.  
Wheeler v. Mercer [C.A.], 794.  
Whitmore v. Lambert [C.A.], 316.

Williams v. Owen [Q.B.D.], 890.  
Williams v. Sykes & Harrison, Ltd. [C.A.], 776.  
Wiseburgh v. Domville (Inspector of Taxes)  
[Ch. D.], 888.  
Woodcock (Jess B.) & Sons, Ltd. v. Hobbs  
[C.A.], 129.  
Woodlands v. Hinds [Ch. D.], 418.

Woods v. Wise [C.A.], 234.  
Wool Textile Employers Mutual Insurance Co.,  
Ltd., *In re* [Ch. D.], 509.  
Woolmer v. Delmer Price, Ltd. [Q.B.D.], 112.  
Worrall v. Reich [C.A.], 109.  
Wright v. Walford [C.A.], 74.  
Wynn, *In re*; Public Trustee v. Newborough  
(No. 2) [Ch. D.], 542.

X.L. Fisheries, Ltd. v. Leeds Corporation  
[C.A.], 560.  
Young, *In re*; Westminster Bank, Ltd. v.  
Sterling [Ch. D.], 873.  
Young v. Young and Kohler [P.D.A.], 240.  
Young (W.) & Son (Wholesale Fish Merchants),  
Ltd. v. British Transport Commission  
[Q.B.D.], 319.

## ANALYTICAL INDEX OF REPORTED CASES

### Administration:

Grant *de bonis non*: no claims by next of kin  
after statutory advertisement: subsequent  
claim against Treasury Solicitor: proper  
form for statutory advertisement [*In re*  
Aldous; Noble v. Treasury Solicitor  
(Ch. D.)], 276.  
Order of application of assets: will: legacies:  
intestacy as to share of residue: whether  
pecuniary legacies chargeable thereon [*In re*  
Midgley, deceased; Barclays Bank, Ltd. v.  
Midgley (Ch. D.)], 434.  
Order of application of assets: will: legacies:  
real estate undisposed of: funds to meet  
debts, expenses and legacies [*In re* Martin,  
deceased; Midland Bank Executor and  
Trustee Co., Ltd. v. Marfleet (Ch. D.)], 318.  
Personal chattels: racehorses: used for  
recreational purposes [*In re* Hutchinson,  
deceased; Holt v. Hutchinson (Ch. D.)],  
185.

### Adoption:

Adoption order: alleged error: court's  
power to correct particulars [R. v. Chelsea  
Juvenile Court; *in re* an Infant (Q.B.D.)],  
77.  
Consent of parent: "parent": application  
for adoption order by mother of illegitimate  
child and her husband: refusal of consent  
by natural father of child: father of  
illegitimate child not a "parent": consent  
not necessary [*In re* M., an Infant (C.A.)],  
539.  
Consent of parent: withdrawal: "abandon-  
ment" [Watson v. Nickolaissen (Q.B.D.)],  
370.  
Divorce: settlement: variation: position of  
adopted child: interests of children [Best  
v. Best (P.D.A.)], 543.

### Agency:

Contract: sale of goods to Australian buyers:  
liability of English confirming house for  
buyers' cancellation [Rusholme & Bolton &  
Roberts Hadfield, Ltd. v. S. G. Read & Co.  
(London), Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 132.  
Estate agent: accommodation agency:  
deposit required on supplying list of  
addresses: balance of fee paid on client  
obtaining accommodation: deposit  
returned to unsatisfied clients: Accommoda-  
tion Agencies Act, 1953 [McInnes v.  
Clarke (Q.B.D.)], 113.  
Revocation: sole selling agent: whether  
agreement determinable summarily [Martin-  
Baker Aircraft Co., Ltd. v. Canadian Flight  
Equipment, Ltd.; Martin-Baker Aircraft  
Co., Ltd. v. Murison (Q.B.D.)], 472.

### Agriculture:

Agricultural holding: notice to quit: breach  
of covenant by trustee to reside in farm-  
house: appeal from opinion of judge in  
arbitration proceedings [Lloyds Bank, Ltd.  
v. Jones (C.A.)], 398.  
Agricultural holding: repairs: compensa-  
tion: conflict between contractual agree-  
ment and incorporated statutory clause as  
to tenant's liability to repair hedges  
[Burden v. Hannaford (C.A.)], 780.  
Agricultural holding: repairs: compensa-  
tion: landlord's claims for dilapidations:  
liability of tenant for repairs [Evans v.  
Jones (C.A.)], 305.  
Supervision or dispossession order: husbandry  
sub-committee: whether entitled to receive  
representations under Agriculture Act, 1947  
[R. v. Agricultural Land Tribunal (South  
Western Province); *ex parte* Benn; R. v.  
Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries;  
*ex parte* Graham (Q.B.D., C.A.)], 79, 275.  
Threshing machine: fencing: duty to fence:  
injury to workman: liability of owners of  
machine and farmer [Jones v. Richards  
(Q.B.D.)], 277.

### Assignment:

Equitable: debt: equitable assignment of  
part of debt: action by assignor without  
joining assignee [Walter & Sullivan, Ltd.  
v. J. Murphy & Sons, Ltd. (C.A.)], 290.

### Australia (New South Wales):

Master and servant: police constable:  
injury: action *per quod servitium amisit*  
does not lie [A.-G. for New South Wales  
v. Perpetual Trustee Co. (Ltd.) (P.C.)], 233.

### Bailment:

Exceptions clause: "all goods left at  
customers' risk": liability for unexplained  
loss [Woolmer v. Delmer Price, Ltd.  
(Q.B.D.)], 112.

### Banking:

Cheque: conversion: partnership cheques  
appropriated by one partner, indorsed and  
paid by third person into his banking  
account: whether bank holder in due course:  
manager's failure to make sufficient inquiries:  
negligence [Baker v. Barclays Bank, Ltd.  
(Q.B.D.)], 491.  
Russian bank dissolved: subsequent winding-  
up in England: debt owing in roubles to  
customer on current account: date for  
conversion of debt into sterling [*In re*  
Russian Commercial and Industrial Bank  
(Ch. D.)], 44.  
Stock: transfer: forged transfers of Bank of  
England Stock: claim for restoration to  
register: estoppel: negligence: limitation  
[Welch v. Bank of England (Ch. D.)], 236.

### Bankruptcy:

Appeal: certificate of misfortune: refusal:  
whether appeal against refusal to be *inter*  
*partes* [*In re* Joyce; *ex parte* Joyce (C.A.)],  
589.  
Appeal: extension of time: order extending  
time for appeal on *ex parte* application set  
aside: whether established practice should  
be altered by judicial direction [*In re*  
Vanbergen (a bankrupt); *ex parte* The  
Trustee v. Vanbergen (C.A.)], 28.  
Bankruptcy Rules: validity: adjudication  
despite creditors' resolution: whether  
statutory rule giving court jurisdiction  
*ultra vires* [*In re* Fletcher, a Debtor; *ex parte*  
Fletcher v. Official Receiver (C.A.)], 452.  
Extortion: costs wrongly demanded: writ  
issued: costs offered by debtor: judgment  
debt: demand for offered costs: whether  
subsequent bankruptcy petition tainted  
[*In re* Majory, a Debtor; *ex parte* the Debtor  
v. F. A. Dumont, Ltd. (C.A.)], 316.

### Bastardy:

Affiliation: National Assistance: application  
by National Assistance Board for order  
against putative father: no payments  
within one year of birth: right of board  
to order [National Assistance Board v.  
Mitchell (Q.B.D.)], 781.

### Bermuda:

Criminal law: escape from "lawful custody":  
aiding [Hans v. R. (P.C.)], 233.

### Building:

Contract: delay of completion: scarcity of  
labour and materials: claim on *quantum*  
*meruit* [Davis Contractors, Ltd. v. Fareham  
U.D.C. (C.A.)], 109.  
Contract: licence: illegal building contract:  
promise by architect to obtain licences:  
builders entitled to damages for breach of  
warranty [Strongman (1945), Ltd. v. Sincok  
(C.A.)], 540.

### Building (continued):

Contract: R.I.B.A. form: responsibility of  
architect to building owner for defects in  
house [Cotton v. Wallis (C.A.)], 779.  
Safety regulations: application: "repair or  
maintenance": preparation for: fall of  
workman through fragile roof while taking  
preliminary measurements [Sumner v.  
R. L. Priestly, Ltd. (C.A.)], 780.  
Safety regulations: "building": unex-  
plained fall of material from scaffolding:  
whether "construction... of a building":  
breach of regulations: onus on employers  
[Hughes v. McGoff & Vickers, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)],  
259.

### Canada:

Shipping: limitation of liability: Crown  
expressly excluded [Nisbet Shipping Co.,  
Ltd. v. R. (P.C.)], 579.

### Catering wages:

Minimum wage: manager sharing profits:  
contract by husband and wife to manage  
café and pay weekly sum to owner: weekly  
sum earned insufficient to satisfy terms of  
contract: whether contract within Catering  
Wages Act, 1943 [Hearst v. Clark (Q.B.D.)],  
798.

### Charity:

Aged, impotent and poor: homes: gift to  
provide flats for old persons at economic  
rents: validity [*In re* Cottam; Midland  
Bank Executor and Trustee Co., Ltd. v.  
Huddersfield Corporation (Ch. D.)], 889.  
Agriculture: bank: will: trust to establish  
bank: primary object to assist planters  
with loans at low interest: whether for  
agricultural purposes only [Hadaway v.  
Hadaway (P.C.)], 27.  
"Charitable purposes only, for": limited  
class of beneficiaries: gift to employees:  
not a valid charitable bequest: poverty,  
relief of [Baker v. National Trust Co., Ltd.  
(P.C.)], 383.  
Education: singing: trusts for encourage-  
ment of singing and advancement or study  
of organ music: validity [*In re* Lechen;  
Lloyds Bank v. Worshipful Company of  
Musicians (Ch. D.)], 542.  
Poverty, relief of: club members: trust to  
provide grants and pensions to members  
of a members' club "who may fall on evil  
days": validity [*In re* Young, deceased;  
Westminster Bank, Ltd. v. Sterling  
(Ch. D.)], 873.  
Public: bequest to bishop "to be used by  
him as he thinks fit in his diocese":  
validity [*In re* Rumball; Sherlock v. Allan  
(C.A.)], 579.  
Recreation ground: gift for a parish:  
validity: sports grounds already in  
existence: application *cy-près* [*In re*  
Morgan, deceased; Cecil-Williams v. A.-G.  
(Ch. D.)], 453.  
Scheme: jurisdiction to sanction: single  
body of trustees of numerous charities:  
application to amalgamate trust funds and  
enlarge scope of investments [*In re* Royal  
Society's Charitable Trusts (Ch. D.)], 543.  
Scheme: modification: jurisdiction of court  
to modify scheme for administration made  
under statute and approved by Order in  
Council [London Parochial Charities  
Trustees v. A.-G. (Ch. D.)], 44.  
Stamp duty on conveyances of property on  
trust: religious, social and physical well-  
being [Inland Revenue Commissioners v.  
Baddeley (H.L.)], 166.

**Company:**

Capital: increase: invitation to apply for shares: conditions of application form not fulfilled: moneys subscribed kept in separate account: return to subscribers [*In re Nanwa Gold Mines, Ltd.*; *Ballantyne v. Nanwa Gold Mines, Ltd.* (Ch. D.)], 709.

Director: managing director: terms of appointment: subsequent restriction of duties: no breach of contract [*Harold Holdsworth & Co. (Wakefield), Ltd. v. Caddies (H.L.)*], 234.

Winding up: costs: proceedings before winding up: not in Companies Court: jurisdiction to order taxation in Companies Winding-Up Department or Central Office of Supreme Court [*In re Defiant Cycle Co., Ltd.* (Ch. D.)], 305.

Winding up: costs: taxation in Companies Winding-Up Department: jurisdiction of chief clerk [*In re Wool Textile Employers Mutual Insurance Co., Ltd.* (Ch. D.)], 509.

Winding up: disclaimer of property: statutory undertaking: unregistered company: jurisdiction to authorise disclaimer by liquidator of land burdened with onerous covenants [*In re The Nottingham General Cemetery Co.* (Ch. D.)], 400.

Winding up: interest on debts: jurisdiction: compulsory winding up on ground of insolvency: company subsequently becoming solvent: payment in full of debts admitted to proof: whether interest payable on debts other than judgment debts [*In re Fine Industrial Commodities, Ltd.* (Ch. D.)], 889.

Winding up: liabilities: foreign tax debt: English company trading in India: liquidation: whether foreign tax a provable liability [*Government of India, Ministry of Finance (Revenue Division) v. Taylor (H.L.)*], 94.

Winding up: misfeasance: appointment by debenture holder: whether "manager" or "officer of the company" for purpose of misfeasance proceedings: ambit of misfeasance proceedings [*In re B. Johnson and Co. (Builders), Ltd.* (C.A.)], 490.

Winding up: voluntary liquidation: liquidator nominated by resolution of creditors: majority required: voluntary winding up superseded by compulsory winding up: costs of liquidator in voluntary winding up [*In re Caston Cushioning, Ltd.* (Ch. D.)], 131.

**Compulsory purchase:**

Compensation: loss of profits: income tax not deductible from compensation [*W. Rought, Ltd. v. West Suffolk County Council* (C.A.)], 354.

Compulsory purchase order: validity: no jurisdiction to set aside on ground of bad faith [*Smith v. East Elloe R.D.C.* (C.A.)], 235.

**Conflict of laws:**

Immovable property: assignment: will: revocation: real estate in England: disposition only revocable by English law [*In the Estate of Alberti, deceased* (P.D.A.)], 817.

Marriage: validity: religious ceremony in Germany: no civil ceremony: failure properly to register the marriage [*Pilinski v. Pilinska* (P.D.A.)], 222.

**Contempt of court:**

Committal order: infant: breach of undertaking to return child to jurisdiction: party out of jurisdiction: summons not served: committal order made [*O'Donovan v. O'Donovan* (P.D.A.)], 709.

**Contract:**

Formation: intention to create legal relationship: arrangement to "go shares" in newspaper competition: claim to share of prize [*Simpkins v. Pays* (Q.B.D.)], 563.

Implied term: work and materials: implied warranty as to fitness for particular purpose: duty of customer to disclose to contractor any relevant abnormal circumstance: hairdresser dyeing customer's hair [*Ingham v. Ernes* (C.A.)], 490.

**Contract (continued):**

Offer and acceptance: where contract made: contract by telephone: acceptance received in London: contract made in London: service of writ out of the jurisdiction [*Entores, Ltd. v. Miles Far East Corporation* (C.A.)], 384.

Suspension: notice to determine: nature of notice: patent: licence subject to compensation for exceeding quota: agreement to suspend payments of compensation: litigation between parties: counter-claim seeking to enforce payments: whether sufficient notice: patent: licence: condition: "prohibit or restrict": meaning [*Tool Metal Manufacturing Co., Ltd. v. Tungsten Electric Co., Ltd.* (H.L.)], 470.

Termination: commercial agreement: no provision for determination: permission to manufacture: contract determinable on reasonable notice [*Martin-Baker Aircraft Co., Ltd. v. Canadian Flight Equipment, Ltd.*; *Martin-Baker Aircraft Co., Ltd. v. Murison* (Q.B.D.)], 472.

**Costs:**

Jurisdiction to order successful defendant to pay plaintiff's costs: discretion under Rent Acts [*Ottway v. Jones* (C.A.)], 432.

Lands Tribunal: scale: application for certificates for charges and fees above county court scale 3 made one year after hearing: grant of certificates out of time in discretion of court [*Sandown Park, Ltd. v. Castle (Valuation Officer)* (C.A.)], 471.

Taxation: objection: duty of taxing officer: reasons to be given: divorce: legal aid: barrister: brief fee in undefended divorce heard out of London [*Eaves v. Eaves and Powell* (P.D.A.)], 891.

**County court:**

Jurisdiction: question of title to land: lease: assignment or guarantee [*Lea v. Moore* (C.A.)], 43.

**Court of Appeal:**

Fact, question of: appeal from High Court: findings of fact at first instance: independent view on appeal: principles applicable: appeal to House of Lords [*Benmax v. Austin Motor Co., Ltd.* (H.L.)], 129.

Notice of appeal: form: discretion of registrar: rule of convenience [*Parish v. Birch Bros. (Dover), Ltd.* (C.A.)], 235.

**Court of Chivalry:**

Jurisdiction: usurpation of arms [*Manchester Corporation v. Manchester Palace of Varieties, Ltd.* (High Court of Chivalry)], 150.

**Criminal law:**

Accessory before the fact: knowledge of crime: how specific: direction to jury: knowledge of some particular crime in view [*R. v. Bullock* (Cr. A.)], 29.

Appeal: grounds of appeal: "against weight of evidence": inaccurate phrase [*Aladesuru v. R.* (P.C.)], 760.

Appeal: parties: death of appellant: sentence of imprisonment: whether widow entitled to proceed with appeal [*R. v. Rowe* (Cr. A.)], 339.

Assault: charge of assault with intent to resist arrest: arrest unlawful: validity of conviction for common assault [*R. v. Wilson* (Cr. A.)], 321.

Brothel: meaning: divided premises [*Strath v. Foxon* (Q.B.D.)], 799.

Court of Criminal Appeal: appeal against conviction: two accused: no evidence at close of case for prosecution against one accused: submission of no case wrongly overruled [*R. v. Abbott* (Cr. A.)], 544.

Evidence: character: allegation that confession manufactured by police officer: whether imputation on character of prosecution witness such as to put defendant's character in issue [*R. v. Clark* (Cr. A.)], 527.

**Criminal law (continued):**

Evidence: compulsory disclosure by accused: affidavit sworn after attachment: written affidavit sworn by accused in consequence of compulsory process: disclosure of acts alleged to constitute fraudulent conversion: motion to quash indictment properly made before plea [*R. v. Maywhort* (Q.B.D.)], 510.

False pretences: statement of intention about future conduct: contract to destroy pests [*R. v. Dent* (Cr. A.)], 511.

Fraud: obtaining credit by fraud: sale of motor-cycle before hire-purchase payments completed: further hire-purchase transaction: value of stolen motor-cycle "credited" against purchase of another: no debt created: corrective training [*R. v. Mitchell* (Cr. A.)], 764.

Larceny: simple larceny: common-law offence: reference in charge to s. 2 of Larceny Act, 1916, surplusage [*R. v. Bryant* (Courts-Martial Appeal Court)], 438.

Murder: evidence: *corpus delicti*: whether *corpus delicti* sufficiently proved by circumstantial evidence [*R. v. Onufrejczyk* (Cr. A.)], 97.

Practice: previous history of accused and convicted persons: information to be given by police [Practice Note, 31st January (Cr. A.)], 133.

Practice: venue: receiving: trial in county neither the scene of the offence nor the residence of the accused: other persons resident in county summonsed for similar offences committed there [*R. v. Blandford*; *R. v. Freestone* (Cr. A.)], 223.

Previous convictions: report on prisoner: date of birth to be stated in police and prison reports [*R. v. Rossi* (Cr. A.)], 115.

Sentence: conditional discharge: breach: further offence committed: sentence of Borstal training: no sentence imposed for previous offence: desirability of nominal sentence [*R. v. Fry* (Cr. A.)], 46.

Sentence: corrective training: maximum sentence for offence one year: inapplicability of corrective training [*R. v. Mitchell* (Cr. A.)], 764.

Sentence: corrective training: term of three years too severe in relation to offence: sentence of eighteen months' imprisonment substituted [*R. v. McCarthy* (Cr. A.)], 511.

Sentence: maximum sentence of imprisonment and fine: power of court to impose further imprisonment in default of payment of fine [*R. v. Carver* (Cr. A.)], 150.

Sentence: supervision order: committal for non-payment of fine: whether a sentence of imprisonment [*R. v. Driscoll* (Cr. A.)], 321.

Summing-up: directions to jury: onus of proof: receiving [*R. v. Hepworth and Fearnley* (Cr. A.)], 544.

Wounding: violent and unexplained attack by father on son: defence of automatism [*R. v. Charlson* (Q.B.D.)], 221.

**Crown:**

Practice: certiorari: application for extension of time: respondent to be notified [*R. v. Ashford, Kent, Justices; ex parte Richley* (Q.B.D.)], 338.

Practice: certiorari: fraud, decision procured by: bastardy: affiliation order: perjury by witness called by respondent: whether certiorari will lie [*R. v. Ashford, Kent, Justices; ex parte Richley* (No. 2) (C.A.)], 815.

Practice: certiorari: prejudice: appeal to quarter sessions: documents to be placed before court [*R. v. Grimsby Borough Quarter Sessions; ex parte Fuller* (Q.B.D.)], 763.

Prerogative in Kenya Protectorate: claim for exemption from bridge tolls [*Nyali, Ltd. v. A.-G.* (C.A.)], 218.

Privilege: evidence: witness: production of documents: oral evidence of witness under *subpoena*: certificate in "blanket form" [*Broome v. Broome* (Edmundson cited) (P.D.A.)], 114.

**Crown (continued):**

Proceedings against Crown: injunction: Minister: application for mandatory injunction against Minister: to withdraw draft scheme from Parliament: Minister acting as representative of the Crown: injunction not maintainable [Merricks v. Heathcoat-Amory and the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (Ch. D.)], 400.

Proceedings against Crown: liability of Crown in tort: death of soldier on duty: certificate by Minister of Pensions that death attributable to service: refusal by Minister to award pension to parents: action in tort by parent on behalf of estate [Adams v. War Office (Q.B.D.)], 746.

**Damages:**

Personal injuries: special damage: loss of wages: effect of statutory benefits on amount recoverable [Flowers v. George Wimpey & Co., Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 564.

Remoteness of damage: company: active director of private company injured owing to negligence: loss of profits owing to absence: plaintiff's receipts reduced accordingly: claim for damages [Lee v. Sheard (C.A.)], 888.

Sale of goods: failure to accept and pay for goods: delivery of motor-car refused by buyer: "available market": measure of damages [Thompson (W. L.), Ltd. v. Robinson (Gunmakers), Ltd. (Ch. D.)], 76.

**Detinue:**

Plaintiff's property in goods: immediate right to possession: contractual right: goods sold and delivered: in possession of third party: agreement between buyer and seller for return: whether seller entitled to sue third party in detinue [Jarvis v. Williams (C.A.)], 73.

**Dock:**

Regulations: crane or winch: scope of duty to provide signaller when loading barge [Smith v. Port Line, Ltd. (C.A.)], 317.

Regulations: shipbuilding: dry dock: painting ship with anti-fouling paint: "work of repair": safe means of access to all parts of the ship: part of dock from which ship painted [Hurley v. J. Sanders & Co., Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 291.

**Easement:**

Emergency legislation: requisitioning: land: compensation: easements: to use land for pleasure: compensation rental: payment of amount for dilapidations: who entitled to rental: how amount for dilapidations applicable [In re Ellenborough Park; In re Davies, deceased; Powell v. Maddison (Ch. D.)], 418.

*Jus spatiandi*: pleasure ground: right to use [In re Ellenborough Park; In re Davies, deceased; Powell v. Maddison (Ch. D., C.A.)], 418, 870.

Prescription: period of user until action: no possibility of interruption for a year [Reilly v. Orange (C.A.)], 353.

**East Africa:**

Revenue: income tax: company: undistributed profits: exemption: whether "the public" substantially interested [Commissioner of Income Tax v. H. Bjordal (P.C.)], 108.

Sale of goods: "local contract note": "memorandum of an agreement": not a "broker's note": exemption from stamp duty: admissible in evidence [M. Takim & Co. v. Velji (P.C.)], 334.

**East Africa (Kenya):**

Criminal law: evidence illegally obtained: test of admissibility [Kuruma v. R. (P.C.)], 73.

Landlord and tenant: rent restriction: sub-lease: possession: premises sub-let without consent of landlord: landlord's right against "occupier" whether or not a "lawful sub-tenant" [Chogley v. Bains (P.C.)], 525.

**Ecclesiastical law:**

Benefice: burden: lay rectory: repair of chancel: claim for contribution for costs by one impropiator from another [Chivers & Sons, Ltd. v. Air Ministry; Queen's College, Cambridge (Third Parties) (Ch. D.)], 435.

Faculty: burial ground: disused churchyard: proposed user of part as footpath and omnibus shelter [In re St. Mark's Church, Lincoln (Lincoln Consistory Court)], 835.

**Electricity:**

Regulations: "danger": fall of electrician: "danger" within meaning of regulations [Lane v. London Electricity Board (Q.B.D.)], 113.

**Entailed interest:**

Settlement: rules applicable: abeyance of estate: successive entailed interests to only son of settlor and subsequently born younger sons with remainder to great-nephew: death of tenant in tail in settlor's lifetime: disposition of intermediate income pending birth of further sons or settlor's death [In re Crossley's Settlement Trusts; Chivers v. Crossley (Ch. D.)], 509.

**Evidence:**

Evidence Act, 1938: admissibility: action for personal injuries: written statement made by witness at time of accident: witness employed by defendants when statement made: not in defendants' employment when statement signed: inadmissible in re-examination to vary witness's oral evidence: "person interested" [Cartwright v. W. Richardson & Co., Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 238.

Evidence Act, 1938: admissibility: document dictated to solicitor's typist and amended personally: "person interested" [In the Estate of Powe, deceased; Powe v. Barclays Bank, Ltd. (Powe and Others cited) (P.D.A.)], 817.

**Execution:**

Sheriff: powers of sale: whether power to sell goods on land of debtor: what constitutes seizure: excessive execution [Watson v. Murray & Co. (Q.B.D.)], 112.

**Extradition:**

*Habeas corpus*: political offence: jurisdiction to review decision of magistrate: offences committed to escape from political tyranny [R. v. Governor of Brixton Prison; *ex parte* Kolczynski (Q.B.D.)], 61.

**Factory:**

Criminal liability: breach of regulation: person not employed by occupiers killed as result of breach: Locomotive Regulations [Stanton Ironworks Co., Ltd. v. Skipper (Q.B.D.)], 816.

Dangerous machinery: fencing: grindstone: duty to fence: compliance with Act rendering machine unusable [John Summers and Sons, Ltd. v. Frost (H.L.)], 257.

Dangerous machinery: fencing: transmission machinery: dangerous parts: duty to fence when "in motion or in use": machine being adjusted and without electrical motive power: motion provided by hand: whether machine in motion [Richard Thomas & Baldwins, Ltd. v. Cummings (H.L.)], 94.

Dangerous machinery: fencing: transmission machinery: unfenced pulley nine feet above ground: whether as safe as if fenced [Hodkinson v. H. Wallwork & Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 778.

Dangerous machinery: fencing: unfenced nip between conveyor belt and roller: accident to workman while cleaning machine in motion [Williams v. Sykes & Harrison, Ltd. (C.A.)], 776.

Dangerous machinery: fencing: woodworking machine: circular saw [Stringer v. Automatic Woodturning Co., Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 563.

Definition: works canteen: whether part of factory [Luttman v. Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 563.

**Factory (continued):**

Dust: elimination: "all practicable measures": dust not known to be injurious until 1950 [Richards v. Highway Iron-founders (West Bromwich), Ltd. (C.A.)], 580.

Dust: elimination: "all practicable measures": materiality of employers' knowledge regarding probability of danger: practicable measures to protect workmen from substantial quantity of dust [Gregson v. Hick Hargreaves & Co., Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 581.

Dust: elimination: negligence: duty of employer: damages [Crookall v. Vickers-Armstrong, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 401.

Eyes: protection: provision of goggles or effective screens: "suitable": misting of goggles: scope of duty of employers [Daniels v. Ford Motor Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 74.

Floor: maintenance: no breach of duty unless floor unsafe [Payne v. Weldless Steel Tube Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 814.

Staircase: hand-rails: "condition of surface of steps": "special circumstances... specially liable to cause accidents": construction [Harris v. Rugby Portland Cement Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 384.

Ventilation or fumes: boiler room: workman killed by injurious fumes: coke boiler room not workroom [Brophy v. J. C. Bradford & Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 778.

**Family allowance:**

Entitlement: absence at school: children received into care of local authority: sent to residential schools: whether "included in the family" for family allowances purposes: "temporary absence... at any school" [Hill v. Minister of Pensions and National Insurance (Q.B.D.)], 526.

**Family provision:**

Child: illegitimate child: application for maintenance: intestacy: claim to be illegitimate son of the testator: whether a "dependant" within Act [In re Makein, deceased; Makein v. Makein (Ch. D.)], 44.

Child: unmarried daughter living as wife of married man [In re Andrews; Andrews v. Smoritt (Ch. D.)], 727.

Limitation: extension of time for making application: question as to applicant's interest in estate of deceased [In re Bone, deceased; Bone v. Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co., Ltd. (Ch. D.)], 434, 496.

Widow: annuity: subject to contingencies: reasonableness [In re Doring; Doring v. Clark (Ch. D.)], 797.

**Fatal Accidents Acts:**

Damages: claim by widowed mother in respect of son's death: assessment of damages [Dolbey v. Goodwin (C.A.)], 335.

Damages: loss of income: husband's claim for loss of wife as dancing partner: whether recoverable: husband's claim for loss of wife's contribution to their joint living expenses: whether benefit conferred on husband which he could recover [Burgess v. Florence Nightingale Hospital for Gentlewomen (Q.B.D.)], 170.

**Ferry:**

Discontinuance for financial reasons: mandatory injunction to compel continued operation not granted [A.-G. *ex rel.* Allen v. Colchester Borough Council (Q.B.D.)], 291.

**Fishery:**

Salmon: licence: general: statutory annual general licences from fishery board to fish: commercialisation of fishing by certain owners: withholding of general licences from all owners: whether river board entitled indiscriminately to withhold general licences [Mills v. Avon and Dorset River Board (Ch. D.)], 130.

**Food and drugs :**

Deficiency in weight of bread : not necessary for retailer to show due diligence or reasonable precautions : information in respect of individual loaves : weight of wrapped sliced bread [Trickers (Confectioners), Ltd. v. Barnes (Q.B.D.)], 239.

Fitness for human consumption : bun containing piece of metal [J. Miller, Ltd. v. Battersea Borough Council (Q.B.D.)], 762.

Fitness for human consumption : loaf containing piece of string [Turner & Son v. Owen (Q.B.D.)], 799.

**Gaming :**

Betting : receiving money in street on behalf of bookmaker : defendant charged with assisting in conducting a betting business contrary to s. 3 of the Betting Act, 1853 : defendant guilty of offence under s. 4 : no offence committed under s. 3 [Baxter v. Keldon (Q.B.D.)], 97.

Lottery run by football supporters' club : whether illegal [Maynard v. Williams (Q.B.D.)], 78.

Lottery run by football supporters' club : whether illegal [Pearse v. Hart (Q.B.D.)], 78.

**Highway :**

Private street works : footpath : new street coming into existence : footpath a highway repairable by inhabitants at large : urban authority not entitled to make up under Private Street Works Act, 1892 [Robinson v. Richmond (Surrey) Borough Council (Q.B.D.)], 112.

Private street works : improvements by local authority : surface water drainage system in private street vested in local authority : proposed enlargement : no power to require frontagers to contribute [Poole Corporation v. Blake (Q.B.D.)], 816.

Private street works : objection to proposals : onus of proof on local authority : jurisdiction of justices [Huyton-with-Roby Urban District Council v. Hunter (C.A.)], 354.

Street works : expenses : apportionment : power of Minister on appeal : point of law [R. v. Minister of Housing and Local Government; *ex parte* Finchley Borough Council (Q.B.D.)], 45.

**Hire-purchase :**

Agreement : motor car : agreement terminated by owners : clause that owners may recover three-quarters of purchase price for depreciation on premature termination of hiring : penalty [London Trust, Ltd. v. Hurrell (Q.B.D.)], 239.

Agreement prohibiting assignment of goods or benefit of agreement : option to purchase : sale of goods by hirer : hirer unable to pass any rights to purchaser [United Dominions Trust (Commercial), Ltd. v. Parkway Motors, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 436.

**Hong Kong :**

Criminal law : murder : self-defence : onus of proof on prosecution throughout : issue of provocation expressly withdrawn from jury : fit case for jury on provocation : verdict of manslaughter substituted for murder [Chan Kau *alias* Chan Kai v. R. (P.C.)], 72.

**House of Lords :**

Appeal to : leave to appeal : matrimonial cause : infant : custody : religious upbringing : no appeal except by leave of Court of Appeal [B. v. B. (No. 2)], 334.

Appeal to : leave to appeal : matrimonial cause : infant : custody : religious upbringing : whether question of law raised : question of discretion [B. v. B. (No. 3)], 334.

**Housing :**

Rent : scheme by local authority : differential rent according to tenant's means : validity [Smith v. Cardiff Corporation (No. 2) (Ch. D.)], 76.

**Husband and wife :**

Divisional Court : transcripts of judgments : provision at public expense [Practice Note, 25th July (P.D.A.)], 564.

Divorce : adultery : meaning : attempted sexual intercourse : temporary impotence of man cited : no penetration : adultery not committed [Dennis v. Dennis (Spillet cited) (C.A.)], 259.

Divorce : costs : wife's allegations of cruelty : adultery of wife admitted : measure of liability of party cited to pay costs [Mearns v. Mearns (C.A.)], 204.

Divorce : cruelty : acts of cruelty after cohabitation has ceased [Britt v. Britt (C.A.)], 872.

Divorce : cruelty : contraceptives : wife's deliberate refusal to have children [Forbes v. Forbes (P.D.A.)], 321.

Divorce : cruelty : deception by husband before marriage : association with another woman : shock of subsequent discovery : aggravation by husband's deliberate conduct and desertion [Carpenter v. Carpenter, Holden intervening (P.D.A.)], 419.

Divorce : cruelty : denial to wife of child : husband's insistence on *coitus interruptus* [Knott v. Knott (P.D.A.)], 453.

Divorce : cruelty : drunkenness : husband's persistent excessive drinking [Baker v. Baker (P.D.A.)], 582.

Divorce : delay : cruelty : no condonation : unreasonable delay [Llewellyn v. Llewellyn (C.A.)], 289.

Divorce : desertion : termination : initial desertion by husband : decisive determination by wife against reconciliation : determination evinced to husband : termination of desertion [Fishburn v. Fishburn (P.D.A.)], 80.

Divorce : desertion : termination : initial desertion by husband : possibility of husband's return decisively negated by wife : termination of desertion [Barnett v. Barnett (P.D.A.)], 79.

Divorce : desertion : termination : words spoken as result of deserted party's sense of grievance [Bevan v. Bevan (P.D.A.)], 782.

Divorce : discretion : exercise : duty of court to find for or against petitioner on matrimonial offence alleged before exercising discretion [Burford v. Burford (C.A.)], 834.

Divorce : discretion : exercise : only matters proved to be taken into account : suspected but unproved acts of adultery [Coleman v. Coleman (C.A.)], 815.

Divorce : evidence : admissibility of signed statement : "person interested" : no allegation of adultery [Galler v. Galler (P.D.A.)], 259.

Divorce : evidence : privilege : statements of party to self-appointed conciliator [Henley v. Henley (Bligh cited) (P.D.A.)], 260.

Divorce : insanity : care and treatment : break between detention under temporary order and voluntary treatment : whether receiving treatment "without any interval" [Charlton v. Charlton (C.A.)], 417.

Divorce : jurisdiction : foreign decree based on domicile at time of desertion : similar English jurisdiction : validity : declaration [Carr v. Carr (P.D.A.)], 260.

Divorce : maintenance : High Court : application within time prescribed : wife's right to order not necessarily preserved : erroneous practice [Simmonds v. Simmonds (P.D.A.)], 436.

Divorce : practice : amendment after decree : jurisdiction to amend decrees [Thynne (Bath, Marchioness) v. Thynne (Bath, Marquess) (P.D.A., C.A.)], 437, 580.

Divorce : practice : answer : amendment : husband's petition for divorce on grounds of desertion : admission of adultery by husband in evidence : application by wife for leave to amend answer and cross-charge : adultery : refusal of leave : grounds for refusal insufficient : new trial ordered [Burford v. Burford (C.A.)], 834.

Divorce : practice : form of judgment : petition dismissed : condoned adultery : whether finding of adultery appealable [Lake v. Lake (C.A.)], 432.

**Husband and wife (continued) :**

Divorce : practice : rescission and substitution of decree : application to rescind decree *nisi* and substitute decree of judicial separation : discretionary power of substitution [Davies v. Davies (P.D.A.)], 834.

Divorce : rehearing : jurisdiction of Divisional Court : concurrent appeal to Court of Appeal : allegation of undisclosed adultery [Wells-King v. Wells-King (P.D.A.)], 222.

Divorce : settlement : variation : position of adopted child : interests of children [Best v. Best (P.D.A.)], 543.

Justices : cruelty : intention to injure : conviction for indecent exposure [Crawford v. Crawford (P.D.A.)], 874.

Justices : cruelty : sodomy : corroboration : submission but not consent by wife : desirability of corroboration of wife's evidence : no legal necessity for corroboration [Lawson (W.) v. Lawson (E. B.) (C.A.)], 167.

Justices : desertion : constructive desertion : indecent assault : isolated offence : subsequent attempts to effect reconciliation [Lewis v. Lewis (P.D.A.)], 873.

Justices : desertion : defence of belief in deserted spouse's adultery : husband's misconduct in promoting or bringing about the state of affairs inducing belief a defence [Hartley v. Hartley (P.D.A.)], 239.

Justices : desertion : defence of sluttishness [Marjoram v. Marjoram (P.D.A.)], 320.

Justices : desertion : termination : constructive desertion terminated by agreement [Harvey v. Harvey (C.A.)], 886.

Justices : maintenance : no jurisdiction to discharge order without complaint [Trathan v. Trathan (P.D.A.)], 492.

Justices : practice : irregularities : husband's letter to court : failure to assist litigant in person : refusal to allow closing address on law [Marjoram v. Marjoram (P.D.A.)], 320.

Maintenance : "ability" : ability to overdraw or otherwise obtain loans : conduct of parties : proper compliance with order for discovery : notice of allegations [J.-P.C. v. J.-A.F. (P.D.A., C.A.)], 320, 399.

Maintenance : agreement : agreement to separate : agreement by wife not to claim financial provision from husband : no matrimonial offence by wife : wife in receipt of assistance from National Assistance Board : liability of husband to maintain wife : National Assistance Board entitled to bring husband before court : duty of court to have regard to all the circumstances : court's discretion to exempt from liability to repay to board sums paid to wife who has committed matrimonial offence [National Assistance Board v. Parkes (Q.B.D., C.A.)], 221, 540. [Stopher v. National Assistance Board (Q.B.D.)], 221.

Maintenance : High Court : divorce : death of husband : secured provision : enforcement of order against executor [Mosey v. Mosey and Barker (P.D.A.)], 371.

Maintenance : High Court : order : "£52 per annum free of tax" : small maintenance payment : effect of order [Jefferson v. Jefferson (C.A.)], 911.

Maintenance : justices : order made outside United Kingdom : registered in England : jurisdiction limited to enforcement [Pilcher v. Pilcher (P.D.A.)], 473.

Maintenance : parties resident in same house : neglect to maintain [Caras v. Caras (P.D.A.)], 186.

Maintenance : separation agreement : wife resident in enemy territory : liability for maintenance [Bevan v. Bevan (Q.B.D.)], 306.

Marriage : foreign marriages : proof : Evidence (France) Order, 1937, No. 515 [Motture v. Motture (P.D.A.)], 709.

Marriage : validity : divorce : marriage in India within six months of decree absolute [Buckle v. Buckle (otherwise Williams) (P.D.A.)], 913.

Marriage : validity : second marriage : former wife not heard of for sixteen years : presumptions of continuance of life and of death [Chard v. Chard (otherwise Northcott), Hove, Winstanley, Lord and Norris. Tickner intervening (P.D.A.)], 890.

**Husband and wife (continued):**

Marriage: validity: second marriage: justices: separation from previous husband: lack of evidence of previous husband's existence or death: no inquiries made [Bradshaw v. Bradshaw (P.D.A.)], 890.

Nullity: incapacity: curability: impracticability of consummation: relevant date: wilful refusal to consummate: nature of such refusal: causation [S. v. S. (otherwise C.) (P.D.A.)], 80.

Nullity: intention to marry: marriage to evade immigration regulations: intention to become man and wife: valid marriage [Silver (otherwise Kraft) v. Silver (P.D.A.)], 438.

Nullity: jurisdiction: residence: voidable marriage: parties resident in England: no English domicile: jurisdiction of English courts to annul void or voidable marriage where parties resident in jurisdiction [Ramsay-Fairfax (otherwise Scott-Gibson) v. Ramsay-Fairfax (P.D.A., C.A.)], 474, 870.

Property: Married Women's Property Act, 1882: house purchased jointly for home: duty of court to give effect to intention of husband and wife to own equal shares in house where intention known [Cobb v. Cobb (C.A.)], 453.

Property: Married Women's Property Act, 1882, s. 17: jurisdiction: summons in respect of property issued: decree absolute before hearing: jurisdiction of court notwithstanding [Fribance v. Fribance (P.D.A.)], 874.

Property: Married Women's Property Act, 1882, s. 17: "possession": foreign domicile: jurisdiction [In re Bettinson's Question (Ch. D.)], 746.

Property: matrimonial home: occupation by deserted wife: claim to possession by purchasers for value with notice: exercise of court's discretion [Jess. B. Woodcock & Sons, Ltd. v. Hobbs (C.A.)], 129.

Property: matrimonial home: occupation by deserted wife: subject to claim by mortgagee without notice [Westminster Bank, Ltd. v. Lee (Ch. D.)], 562.

**Infant:**

Custody: divorce court: child born in adultery: subsequent marriage and divorce of parents: jurisdiction to order custody: "children the marriage of whose parents is the subject of the proceedings" [Galloway v. Galloway (H.L.)], 792.

Custody: divorce court: child born of bigamous marriage: proceedings for decree of nullity: power of court to grant order of custody [Bryant v. Bryant (C.A.)], 290.

Custody: illegitimate child: rights of mother: rights of putative father: mother's wish to have child adopted [In re Aster (an infant) (C.A.)], 276.

Custody: order for access: application for order to send child out of jurisdiction: not ward of court: jurisdiction [In re E (an infant) (Ch. D.)], 726.

**Injunction:**

Nuisance: trees: continuing nuisance from roots of trees [McCombe v. Read (Q.B.D.)], 370.

**Inn:**

Duty to guest: loss of guest's goods: motor car destroyed by fire in inn garage [Williams v. Owen (Q.B.D.)], 890.

**Insurance:**

Employers' liability: "contract of service": unskilled labourer lent by his employer to assured: death due to negligence of assured's servants [Denham v. Midland Employers' Mutual Assurance, Ltd. (C.A.)], 417.

Marine: cargo: "inherent vice": "all risks . . . from whatsoever cause arising": goods in burst bags [F. W. Berk & Co., Ltd. v. Style (Q.B.D.)], 889.

Motor-vehicle: "loss": sale induced by fraud of purchaser: not a "loss" within meaning of insurance policy [Eisinger v. General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 511.

**Insurance (continued):**

Understatement in proposal form of value of chattels insured: claim but not policy repudiated by insurance company [West v. National Motor and Accident Insurance Union, Ltd. (C.A.)], 235.

Warranty: burden of proof: observance by insured of conditions of policy condition precedent to right to recover: onus on insurers [Bond Air Services, Ltd. v. Hill (Q.B.D.)], 370.

**Invitor and invitee:**

Invitee or licensee: hospital: visitor: patient dangerously ill: wife permitted to visit at any time: fall on slippery floor in process of being polished: unusual danger: concealed danger: liability of hospital [Slade v. Battersea and Putney Hospital Management Committee (Q.B.D.)], 169.

**Justices:**

Appeal to Divisional Court: costs: convicted defendant wins appeal: power of Divisional Court to award costs in court below [Turner & Son, Ltd. v. Owen (Q.B.D.)], 799.

Case stated: drafting of case: desirability of submitting case to both sides: no contentions in fact: contentions stated in case: remission to different justices [Cowlshaw v. Chalkey (Q.B.D.)], 113.

**Landlord and tenant:**

Act of 1927: goodwill: new lease: rent and term: method of assessment: cinema: tribunal without powers to impose condition in terms of s. 5 (5) [Rialto Cinemas, Ltd. v. Wolfe (Q.B.D.)], 436.

Act of 1927: improvement: claim for compensation by tenant: objection by landlord that improvement made "in pursuance of a contract": meaning of "contract" [Owen Owen Estate, Ltd. v. Livett (Ch. D.)], 385.

Act of 1954: application for new lease: court's discretion to grant tenancy "reasonable in all the circumstances": whether precluded from considering such grounds of opposition as landlords fail to establish as of right [Upsons, Ltd. v. E. Robins, Ltd. (C.A.)], 779.

Act of 1954: application for new lease: landlords' opposition on ground of intent to occupy premises for business: hospital board of governors occupying premises purchased by Minister of Health: nature of occupation [Hills (Patents), Ltd. v. University College Hospital Board of Governors (C.A.)], 760.

Act of 1954: business premises: application for new lease opposed by trustee landlords: intention to grant lease to beneficiary under discretionary trusts [Frish, Ltd. v. Barclays Bank, Ltd. (C.A.)], 561.

Act of 1954: business premises: application for new tenancy: landlord requiring possession for reconstruction: reconstruction not primary purpose: "substantial part" of premises a question of fact [Atkinson v. Bettison (C.A.)], 761.

Act of 1954: business premises: contractual tenancy determined by notice: subsequent notice to quit in prescribed form [Castle Laundry (London), Ltd. v. Read (Q.B.D.)], 306.

Act of 1954: business premises: tenants' request for new tenancy: sale of reversion to local authority: application to Minister for certificate of change of use: notice to tenants within two months of tenants' request: effect pending grant of certificate [X.L. Fisher es, Ltd. v. Leeds Corporation (C.A.)], 560.

Act of 1954: business premises: tenants' request for new tenancy: whether opposing landlord's interest purchased within five years [Diploma Laundry, Ltd. v. Surrey Timber Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 561.

Act of 1954: notice to quit: validity: notice to quit not in prescribed form served before but taking effect after commencement of Act [Orman Brothers, Ltd. v. Greenbaum (C.A.)], 185.

**Landlord and tenant (continued):**

Act of 1954: security of tenure: application to tenants of premises sub-let as flats: sub-letting of flats not "business" [Bagettes, Ltd. v. G.P. Estates, Ltd. (Ch. D.)], 780.

Act of 1954: security of tenure: tenancy at will: tenant holding over in 1953 pending conclusion of negotiations for new lease: demand for possession by landlord in 1955 [Wheeler v. Mercer (C.A.)], 794.

Act of 1954 (repairs and rent): housing trust: meaning of "working classes": charitable trust providing houses for lower income group: tenancies no longer controlled [Guinness Trust (London Fund) Founded 1890, Registered 1902 v. Green; Same v. Cope (C.A.)], 509.

Assignment of last 7½ months of lease: object of assignment to occupy premises and not to obtain statute-protected tenancy: refusal of consent unreasonable [Thomas Bookman, Ltd. v. Nathan (C.A.)], 489.

Assignment or underletting: promise of money for agreement by landlord to assignment or change of user: whether enforceable [Comber v. Fleet Electrics, Ltd. (Ch. D.)], 337.

Covenant: waiver of breach: tenant's covenant to inhabit farm: death of tenant: liability of trustees of will: acquiescence in one trustee only inhabiting farm: effect: agricultural holding: notice to quit [Lloyds Bank, Ltd. v. Jones (C.A.)], 398.

Notice to quit: notice ignored by tenant: action to recover possession of premises: judgment for possession: tenant continues to occupy premises: whether landlord entitled to enter premises and retain possession without carrying out further legal procedure [Aglionby v. Cohen (Q.B.D.)], 238.

Profit à prendre: game: reservation of sporting rights: grant of rabbiting rights by landlord: interference by tenant: equitable title to profit à prendre: possession [Mason v. Clarke (H.L.)], 274.

Rent: gold clause: lessee to pay £x rent "in gold sterling or notes to the equivalent value": effect [Treseder-Griffin v. Co-operative Insurance Society, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 912.

Rent restriction: alternative accommodation: offer of council house in adjoining housing area [Sills v. Watkins (C.A.)], 761.

Rent restriction: alternative accommodation: security of tenure: whether de-controlled part of premises suitable alternative accommodation [Scrace v. Windust (C.A.)], 290.

Rent restriction: cottage let with land: land not rated but subsequently rated in excess of rateable value of cottage: old or new control [Davies v. Gilbert (C.A.)], 130.

Rent restriction: death of contractual tenant: whether intestate: unproved will: widow continuing in possession [Whitmore v. Lambert (C.A.)], 316.

Rent restriction: furnished letting: no evidence as to value of furniture: landlord's application for possession dismissed [Hern v. Palmer (C.A.)], 110.

Rent restriction: landlord by purchase: protected tenant subsequently granted new tenancy in same house: whether protection defeated [Wright v. Walford (C.A.)], 74.

Rent restriction: possession: arrears of rent: conditional order: power to grant extension [Haymills Houses, Ltd. v. Blake (C.A.)], 169.

Rent restriction: premium: rent reduced below standard rent: lump sum payment representing discounted balance of rent: whether payment recoverable: premium required as "a condition of the granting" of a lease: meaning: extrinsic evidence of intention of parties: admissibility [Woods v. Wise (C.A.)], 234.

Rent restriction: public policy: mutuality: promise by tenant to give possession for valuable consideration by landlord: whether agreement enforceable by landlord [Rajenback v. Mamon (Q.B.D.)], 29.

**Landlord and tenant (continued):**

- Rent restriction: shared accommodation: "part of house let as a separate dwelling": concurrent or consecutive sharing [Paisner v. Goodrich (C.A.)], 353.
- Rent restriction: standard rent: existing furnished tenancy: subsequent unfurnished tenancy with benefit of furnished tenancy: whether standard rent fixed by unfurnished tenancy [Anspach v. Charlton Steam Shipping Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 203.
- Rent restriction: standard rent: increase: distinction between "improvement" and "repair" [Morcom v. Campbell-Johnson (C.A.)], 745.
- Rent restriction: standard rent: permitted increase: rates: covenant by landlords to pay rates during term: expiration of lease: tenant remaining as statutory tenant: increase in rates before expiration of term: claim for higher rent: liability of statutory tenant [Westminster and Kensington Freeholds, Ltd. v. Holme (C.A.)], 184.
- Rent restriction: standard rent: rateable value on appropriate day: two flats made into one: joint assessment: property subsequently divided and separately assessed after appropriate day: application to ascertain standard rent: rateable value: apportionment of original joint assessment: when property "first assessed" [Temple v. National Mutual Life Assurance of Australasia, Ltd. (C.A.)], 489.
- Rent restriction: standard rent: rent in excess paid by tenant: death of tenant: right of executor to recover [Dean v. Wiesengrund (C.A.)], 369.
- Rent tribunal: certiorari: order of tribunal alleged to be based on false findings of fact and inadmissible matters: no ground for certiorari [R. v. Paddington North and St. Marylebone Rent Tribunal; *ex parte* Perry (Q.B.D.)], 816.
- Rent tribunal: jurisdiction of tribunal to extend security of tenure when application made before but heard after expiry of notice to quit [R. v. Paddington (South) Rent Tribunal; *ex parte* Millard (Q.B.D.)], 238.

**Legal aid:**

- Costs: charge on property recovered: infant plaintiff legally aided: sum paid into court accepted: claim by Law Society against sum paid into court [Law Society v. Rushman (C.A.)], 417.
- Costs: divorce: attendance of petitioner: petitioner's evidence disbelieved: meaning of "vexatious": medical witness: direction of area committee as to fee [Bock v. Bock (P.D.A.)], 492.
- Costs: nil contribution: whether damages recovered subject to charge for benefit of legal aid fund [R. v. Judge Fraser Harrison; *ex parte* The Law Society (Q.B.D.)], 79.
- Costs: order for costs against aided person: relevant circumstances: aided person uninsured driver: supported by Motor Insurers' Bureau: whether to be taken into account in making order against unsuccessful aided person [Godfrey v. Smith (Q.B.D.)], 419.
- Costs: taxation: brief fee: case heard out of London: undefended divorce suit: assize town [Young v. Young and Kohler (P.D.A.)], 240.
- Costs: taxation: brief fee: case heard out of London: undefended divorce suit: counsel engaged in more than one case on same day [Isaac v. Isaac (P.D.A.)], 493.
- Costs: taxation: consent order: conveyancing work pursuant to order: whether costs within ambit of legal aid taxation [Copeland v. Houlton (Ch. D.)], 708.
- Costs: taxation: duty of solicitor incurring costs: attitude to be adopted by taxing officer [Francis v. Francis and Dickerson (P.D.A.)], 891.
- Costs: taxation: solicitor: instructions for brief and supplementary instructions for brief: whether permissible to be grouped as one item: jurisdiction of court on quantum: exceptional circumstance [Theodorides v. Joannou (Ch. D.)], 205.

**Legal aid (continued):**

- Costs: taxation: special expense: appeal: cost of shorthand note not included in civil aid certificate: expense not authorised at date of issue of certificate: disallowed on taxation: invalidity of retrospective authorisation: error or mistake [Wallace v. Freeman Heating Co., Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 132.
- Garnishee proceedings: damages paid to legally aided plaintiff held by Law Society until statutory charges ascertained: garnishee order *nisi* against Law Society by judgment creditor of plaintiff [Dawson v. Preston; Law Society (Garnishees) (Q.B.D.)], 797.

**Legitimacy:**

- Evidence: admissibility: domicile: statements by petitioner's deceased father [Scappaticci v. A.-G. (P.D.A.)], 114.

**Libel and slander:**

- Libel: pleadings: innuendo: application to strike out [Greenslade v. Swaffer; Same v. World's Press News Publishing Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 725.
- Libel: practice: pleadings: allegation of libel in letters: speculation as to letters never seen by plaintiff: order for particulars [Collins v. Jones (C.A.)], 258.
- Slander: conspiracy: no allegation of special damage: amendment of statement of claim alleging conspiracy and special damage: no nexus alleged between slanders and damage: amendment refused [Ward v. Lewis (C.A.)], 27.

**Licensing:**

- Friends entertained by licensee: supply of drink to staff of inn after closing time [Schofield v. Jones (Q.B.D.)], 764.
- Justices: jurisdiction: application for full licence on surrender of limited licence [R. v. Godalming Licensing Committee; *ex parte* Knight (Q.B.D.)], 356.
- Police right to enter licensed premises: obstruction: attempted entry by police: warning given to licensee by third party: police detained from entering: whether obstruction of police in execution of duty [Hinchliffe v. Sheldon (Q.B.D.)], 797.

**Licensor and licensee:**

- Dangerous premises: little child injured while walking over land: child licensed to go over land: not accompanied by parent: liability of occupier: duty of parent [Phipps v. Rochester Corporation (Q.B.D.)], 45.

**Malaya:**

- Solicitor: discipline: "grossly improper conduct": preparation of false document: no intention to deceive [Rajasooria v. Disciplinary Committee (P.C.)], 256.
- Will: construction: condition subsequent: in partial restraint of marriage: *in terrorem* condition [Leong v. Lim Beng Chye (P.C.)], 524.

**Malta:**

- Pre-emption: judicial sale by auction: "absent persons": conditions limiting right of pre-emption: publication of notice of sale at least one month before day fixed for sale: "day fixed for the sale": construction [Vincenti v. Borg (P.C.)], 760.

**Master and servant:**

- Contract of service: implied term: injury to fellow-servant by negligent driving of servant: whether implied contract by servant to indemnify master: master's right to contribution or indemnity under Act of 1935: whether master under duty to insure servant against such risk [Romford Ice and Cold Storage Co., Ltd. v. Lister (C.A.)], 794.
- Employment of servant of another: insurance policy: "person under contract of service" [Denham v. Midland Employers' Mutual Assurance, Ltd. (C.A.)], 417.
- Employment of servant of another: invitee or employee: full-time hiring of lorry and driver over prolonged period: liability of hirer for unsafe system of unloading [O'Reilly v. Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd. (Q.B.D., C.A.)], 492, 778.

**Military law:**

- Court martial: civil offence: larceny-offence within s. 18 of the Army Act: whether charge to be laid under that Act or under the common law [R. v. Bryant (Courts Martial Appeal Court)], 438.
- Court martial: jurisdiction: investigation of charge: "commanding officer" not necessarily commanding officer at time of arrest [R. v. Harris-Rivett (Courts Martial Appeal Court)], 835.
- Evidence: confession: application of judges' rules to courts martial [R. v. Harris-Rivett (Courts Martial Appeal Court)], 835.

**Mines and minerals:**

- Coal: breach of statutory duty: fall of roof in mine: abnormal explosion: whether roof made secure [Jackson v. National Coal Board (Q.B.D.)], 132.
- Coal: statutory duty: roof and sides: duty of employers to miners securing roof and sides of working place [Walsh v. National Coal Board (C.A.)], 833.
- Company: winding up: former colliery company: adjustment of rights as between shareholders: date for distribution of assets [In re Doncaster Amalgamated Collieries, Ltd. (Ch. D.)], 131.
- Working facilities: lease of beds of gravel and sand: application to Ministry for right to work made several days before expiration of lease: matter later referred to High Court: "without the concurrence of two or more persons": "having an interest in them" [In re East Yorkshire Gravel Co., Ltd.'s Application (Ch. D.)], 95.

**Moneylender:**

- Memorandum: copy: delivery: copy to be served on each of joint borrowers [J. W. Grahame (English Financiers), Ltd. v. Ingram (C.A.)], 336.

**Mortgage:**

- Leasehold: redemption: recovery of possession by landlord: order for relief against forfeiture obtained by mortgagee: redemption action by mortgagor [Chelsea Estates Investment Trust Co., Ltd. v. Marche (Ch. D.)], 77.
- Receiver: corporate body: limitation of action: acknowledgment: action against sureties thirteen years after original default of mortgagor company: appointment of bodies corporate as successive receivers: periodical sums paid by receivers to mortgagees: Limitation Act pleaded by sureties: appointment of receivers a nullity: receivers not agents of mortgagor [Portman Building Society v. Galloway (Ch. D.)], 95.
- Redemption and foreclosure: mortgagee in possession: assignment of mortgage to statutory tenant: right of statutory tenant to foreclosure [Silsby v. Holliman (Ch. D.)], 355.

**Mortmain:**

- Lease: forfeiture to Crown: burdensome covenants: liability of Crown in default of entry: inquisition: whether necessary before entering on forfeiture [A.-G. v. Parsons (C.A.)], 399.
- Registered leaseholds: transfer to foreign company: forfeiture [Morelle, Ltd. v. Wakeling (C.A.)], 218.

**Nationality:**

- Naturalisation: local naturalisation: plaintiff's father naturalised in Burma: status of plaintiff under Burma Independence Act, 1947: "British subject by naturalisation" [Bulmer v. A.-G. (Ch. D.)], 472.
- Naturalisation: Royal family: Statute of 1705 for naturalisation of Princess Sophia and "all persons lineally descending from her": effect of preamble [Prince Ernest of Hanover v. A.-G. (Ch. D., C.A.)], 220, 871.

**Negligence:**

- Child: cause of injury: driver killed in avoiding child strayed from school on to highway: liability of education authority [Carmarthenshire County Council v. Lewis (H.L.)], 167.

**Negligence (continued):**

- Child: injury to: building site: child playing on trailer: liability of contractors: whether occupiers [Creed v. McGeogh & Sons, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 563.
- Duty of care: contributory negligence: injury caused by fellow workman: employer's liability [Jones v. Staveley Iron and Chemical Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 43.
- Onus of proof: safe system of work: failure to provide safe plant: railway wagon in dangerous condition: hole in floor: whether defendants exercised reasonable care [McDonald v. British Transport Commission (Q.B.D.)], 912.
- Safe system of work: injurious dust: steel foundry: risk of silicosis: duty to take steps to induce employee to wear mask provided [Crookall v. Vickers-Armstrong Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 401.
- Safe system of work: plant and equipment: latent defect: injury to workman: tool with latent defect: liability of employers and toolmakers [Mason v. Williams and Williams, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 338.

**Nuisance:**

- Highway: obstruction: hosepipe laid across highway by frontager: whether unreasonable use of highway [Trevett v. Lee (C.A.)], 110.

**Parliament:**

- Constituencies: Boundary Commission: report: validity: discretion of Commission [Harper v. Secretary of State for the Home Department (C.A.)], 95.

**Partnership:**

- Dissolution: partnership property: conversion: one partner becoming enemy alien: whether other partner trustee of partnership assets: exchange of assets: misappropriation of trust funds: liability for interest [Gordon v. Gonda (C.A.)], 525.
- Partnership property: conversion: partner's conversion of partnership property: cheques payable to partnership indorsed by one partner and paid into third person's banking account: right of aggrieved partner to sue bank alone without joining guilty partner [Baker v. Barclays Bank, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 491.

**Patent:**

- Master and servant: benefit of invention: apportionment: action for royalties or remuneration: claim by employee [Sterling Engineering Co., Ltd. v. Patchett (H.L.)], 129.

**Practice and procedure:**

- Court expert: report: irrelevant matter expunged: official referee: jurisdiction [Audley Land Co., Ltd. v. Kendall (Q.B.D.)], 369.
- Discovery: privilege: limited to litigant: libel: medical report on plaintiff in personal injuries action communicated by defendants' solicitors to plaintiff's solicitors: action for libel by plaintiff against doctor: claim by doctor of privilege from discovery [Schneider v. Leigh (C.A.)], 276.
- Garnishee proceedings: procedure: garnishee order absolute: right of judgment debtor to appear at hearing [Dawson v. Preston; Law Society (Garnishees) (Q.B.D.)], 797.
- Inspection of property: property in possession of third party [Penfold v. Pearlberg (Ch.D.)], 708.
- Jury, civil action: disagreement of jury: procedure for re-entry [Davidson v. Rodwell (Q.B.D.)], 386.
- Order: recall: Chancery Division: jurisdiction: jurisdiction of judge to recall order pronounced but not entered [In re Harrison's Settlement; Harrison v. Harrison; In re Ropner's Settlement; Ropner v. Ropner (C.A.)], 74.
- Parties: joinder of parties: defendants' application to add further defendants: sole purpose to assist on counter-claim: no jurisdiction [Atid Navigation Co., Ltd. v. Fairplay Towage and Shipping Co., Ltd. (Ch. D.)], 235.

**Practice and procedure (continued):**

- Settlement of action: enforcement: action settled by consent on terms indorsed on briefs: no order of court: no jurisdiction to enforce settlement [Green v. Rozen (Q.B.D.)], 473.
- Summary judgment: Order 14A: action for specific performance: alternative claim for damages: agreement to purchase or to find a purchaser for shares in limited company: "property" including shares: "purchase" [Woodlands v. Hinds (Ch. D.)], 418.
- Summary procedure under Order 14: part of claim: final judgment signed under Order 14, rule 1, in respect of part of claim: plaintiff not entitled to apply for judgment under Order 14, rule 1, in respect of balance of claim [Stainer v. Tragett (C.A.)], 872.
- Summons for directions: action for personal injuries: medical reports: privileged documents: no power in court to order exchange [Worrall v. Reich (C.A.)], 109.
- Summons for directions: expert evidence: liberty to call surveyors on term that statements be exchanged fourteen days before trial: plans and documents used in connection with statements also to be exchanged: shipping: collision [The "Brixton" (Owners) v. The "Planter" (Owners). The "Planter" (P.D.A.)], 526.
- Writ: service out of jurisdiction: claim by trustees against transferees of bankrupt's assets [Rousou's (a Bankrupt) Trustees v. Rousou (Ch. D.)], 337.

**Privy Council:**

- Appeal: competency: costs [Karikari v. Agyekum II (P.C.)], 432.

**Probate:**

- Practice: lost will: proof: *ex parte* application: Non-Contentious Probate Rules, 1954, r. 53 (1) [In the Estate of Nuttall, deceased (P.D.A.)], 493.
- Practice: particulars: allegation that testator was not of sound mind: request for detailed particulars [In re Reynolds, deceased; Pearkes v. Reynolds (C.A.)], 27.

**Public health:**

- Drainage: garden path: leading to front and back doors of dwelling-house: whether "passage giving access to a house" [Burstard Properties, Ltd. v. Denton Urban District Council (Q.B.D.)], 97.
- Nuisance: animal: statute providing that "animals kept in such a place or manner as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance" shall be a statutory nuisance: byelaw prohibiting the keeping of noisy animals causing nuisance: whether *ultra vires* [Morrissey v. Galer (Q.B.D.)], 113.
- Nuisance: cellar head in pavement: obligation of frontager to keep safe: whether duty to abate nuisance created by local authority [Penney v. Berry (C.A.)], 579.
- Refuse removal: dustbins: notice requiring houseowner to provide dustbin: house occupied by tenant: owner's appeal to justices: duty of justices to direct owner or occupier to comply with notice [Peterborough Corporation v. Holdich (Q.B.D.)], 798.

**Railway:**

- Carriage of goods: Standard Terms and Conditions: refusal by railway servants to handle goods: liability of railway authority [W. Young & Son (Wholesale Fish Merchants), Ltd. v. British Transport Commission (Q.B.D.)], 319.

**Rates and rating:**

- Assessment: rateable value: dock undertaking: valuation of office premises: "profits basis" [Clayton (Valuation Officer) v. British Transport Commission (C.A.)], 318.
- Docks: freight-transport hereditament: oil discharging jetty and storage tanks [Shell-Mex and B.P., Ltd. v. Clayton (Valuation Officer) (C.A.)], 562.

**Rates and rating (continued):**

- Industrial hereditament: club: whether workshops of company comprising members of motoring club an industrial hereditament [Automobile Proprietary, Ltd. v. Brown (Valuation Officer) (C.A.)], 335.
- Industrial hereditament: timber merchants' premises: whether retail shop or premises of similar character [Dolton Bournes & Dolton, Ltd. v. Osmond (Valuation Officer) (C.A.)], 352.
- Practice: appeal: appeal by valuation officer to local valuation court withdrawn: rating authority not entitled to be heard [In re Brixham Urban District Council; In re Totnes Urban District Council (Q.B.D., C.A.)], 28, 258.
- Rateable occupation: building contractors' removable huts [London County Council v. Wilkins (Valuation Officer); Same v. Knight (Valuation Officer) (C.A.)], 352.
- Science or fine art: exemption: society to promote folk dancing, folk songs and other folk music: whether instituted for purposes of the fine arts exclusively: whether supported wholly or in part by voluntary contributions [O'Sullivan (Valuation Officer) v. English Folk Dance and Song Society (C.A.)], 526.
- Scientific society: exemption: scientific purpose: whether instituted for scientific purposes exclusively [Institute of Fuel v. Morley (Valuation Officer) and St. Marylebone Metropolitan Borough Council (C.A.)], 73.
- Water rate: right to charge: "supply of water to premises": connection to public standpipes [South Devon Water Board v. Gibson (C.A.)], 490.

**Restrictive covenant:**

- Obsolete: modification: meaning of "obsolete" [In re Truman, Hanbury, Buxton & Co., Ltd.'s Application (C.A.)], 796.

**Revenue:**

- Estate duty: property chargeable: property deemed to pass: settlement of assurance policies and cash: life interest: policies interest in possession during life of settlor [In re Barbour's Policies of Assurance; Westminster Bank, Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Commissioners (Ch. D.)], 581.
- Income tax: balancing charge: railway wagons vested in Transport Commission: compensation [Kirkness (Inspector of Taxes) v. John Hudson & Co., Ltd. (H.L.)], 368.
- Income tax: charity: foreign body: corporation incorporated abroad for charitable purposes only: whether exempted [Camille and Henry Dreyfus Foundation, Inc. v. Inland Revenue Commissioners (H.L.)], 560.
- Income tax: company: undistributed profits: exemption: whether "the public" substantially interested [Commissioner of Income Tax v. H. Bjordal (P.C.)], 108.
- Income tax: Crown: sale of electricity undertaking to Crown: "person" succeeds to any trade: "person" includes the Crown: balancing charge [Madras Electric Supply Corporation, Ltd. v. Boardland (Inspector of Taxes) (H.L.)], 217.
- Income tax: employment: perquisites or profits: professional cricketer: collections made for a meritorious performance: under contract paid to cricketer: whether collections subject to tax [Moorhouse v. Dooland (C.A.)], 60.
- Income tax: expenses: meals: moneys paid to local government officer for evening meals when working extra hours [Sanderson (Inspector of Taxes) v. Durbidge (Ch. D.)], 726.
- Income tax: profits of trade: company: sale by company of controlling interest in another company: lump sum as consideration for giving up secretaryship: whether taxable as trading receipt [Anglo-French Exploration Co., Ltd. v. Clayton (Inspector of Taxes) (Ch. D.)], 912.

**Revenue (continued):**

- Income tax: profits of trade: damages: proceedings by agent for breach of contract terminating agency agreement: compromise of proceedings on payment of agreed damages: compensation received by agent for loss of agency: whether taxable as profits of trade [Wiseburgh v. Domville (Inspector of Taxes) (Ch. D.)], 888.
- Income tax: profits of trade: isolated transaction: adventure in the nature of trade: purchase and sale of spinning plant: finding of General Commissioners: review: principles [Edwards (Inspector of Taxes) v. Bairstow (H.L.)], 558.
- Income tax: stock in trade: disposal for owner's own use: transfer of horses from stud farm to non-taxable stables: value attributable in stud farm accounts [Sharkey (Inspector of Taxes) v. Wernher (H.L.)], 793.
- Income tax: transfer of assets to company incorporated abroad: death of transferees: settlement of shares in company: general bequest of shares: liability of beneficiary to tax: "associated operation" [Bambridge v. Inland Revenue Commissioners (H.L.)], 910.
- Profits tax: company: grouping notice: reimbursement of principal company by subsidiary: deduction for income tax [Gahan (Inspector of Taxes) v. Chloride Batteries, Ltd. (C.A.)], 203.
- Profits tax: company: grouping notice: subsequent exemption of principal company from profits tax: whether subsidiary assessable to profits tax [Heelix Investments, Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Commissioners (C.A.)], 204.
- Profits tax: company: preference shares redeemed at premium: premium not a "distribution" for purposes of profits tax: sum applied in reducing share capital [Inland Revenue Commissioners v. Universal Grinding Wheel Co., Ltd. (H.L.)], 274.
- Profits tax: separate trades: nationalised industry: company carrying on colliery undertaking and other separate trades: colliery undertaking nationalised: compensation: interim income payments [Inland Revenue Commissioners v. Butterley Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 257.
- Sur-tax: settlement: revocability: power to apply capital for benefit of settlor's wife: power "to revoke or otherwise determine settlement or any provision thereof": meaning of "provision" [Saunders v. Inland Revenue Commissioners (Ch. D.)], 873.
- Sur-tax: settlement: revocability: settlor residing out of jurisdiction: power to determine part of trusts [Inland Revenue Commissioners v. Kenmare (Ch. D.)], 872.
- Sur-tax: total income: annual payments: deductions from total income: maintenance payments to person out of jurisdiction ordered by foreign court [Bingham v. Inland Revenue Commissioners (Ch. D.)], 796.
- Road traffic:**
- Accident: report of accident: "owing to presence of motor vehicle on road": passenger injured by stepping off moving bus: duty of driver to report to police [Quelch v. Phipps (Q.B.D.)], 355.
- Disqualification: driving while disqualified: sentence of imprisonment: habitual offender under twenty-one: effect of Criminal Justice Act, 1948 [Davidson-Houston v. Lanning (Q.B.D.)], 510.
- Disqualification: driving while disqualified: sentence of imprisonment: period for which disqualification should be imposed [R. v. Phillips (Cr. A.)], 727.
- Disqualification from driving: "five-hundredweight vehicles": whether a "class or description" [Petherick v. Buckland (Q.B.D.)], 78.
- Insurance: whether policy should cover servant against accidents to fellow-servants [Romford Ice and Cold Storage Co., Ltd. v. Lister (C.A.)], 794.
- Licence: driving licence: onus of proof: not for prosecutor to prove that defendant was not the holder of licence: burden on defendant [John v. Humphreys (Q.B.D.)], 222.

**Road traffic (continued):**

- Negligence: collision with stationary vehicle: inference from facts: standard of care demanded of driver of moving vehicle: "all possible care": legality of parking [Randall v. Tarrant (C.A.)], 184.
- Notice of intended prosecution: service of notice: defendant unconscious in hospital during statutory period: notice to usual residence [Sandland v. Neale (Q.B.D.)], 799.
- Pedestrian crossing: duty of drivers [Gibbons v. Kahl (Q.B.D.)], 782.
- "Road": dock road: accident caused by uninsured driver: applicability of compulsory insurance [Buchanan v. Motor Insurers' Bureau (Q.B.D.)], 319.

**Rylands v. Fletcher:**

- Exceptions to rule: consent to danger: escape of water from stop tap in common passageway: damage to tenant's stock on lower floor: negligent system of water supply: liability [A. Rosser & Son, Ltd. v. Levy (C.A.)], 815.

**Sale of goods:**

- C.i.f.: cancelling clause: prevention of shipment: prohibition of export: extension "by two months" [J. H. Vantol, Ltd. v. Fairclough Dodd & Jones, Ltd. (Q.B.D., C.A.)], 386, 888.
- F.o.b.: construction of contract: goods "afloat per s.s. *Morton Bay* due London approximately 8th June": whether mere identification of ship and goods or condition of contract [MacPherson Train & Co., Ltd. v. Howard Ross & Co., Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 385.
- F.o.b.: export licence: contract made in London: shipment from foreign port: on whom duty to apply for licence [M. W. Hardy & Co., Inc. v. A. V. Pound & Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 204, 226.

**Settled land:**

- Improvement: from capital money: application of capital money for authorised improvement: income tax allowance deductible [In re Pelly's Will Trusts; Ransome v. Pelly (Ch. D.)], 797.
- Trustee for sale: improvement: from capital money: repairs: expenditure on repairs by trustee out of income: claim by tenant for life for recoupment out of capital [In re Wynn; Public Trustee v. Newborough (No. 2) (Ch. D.)], 542.

**Settlement:**

- Construction: investment clause: power to invest in stocks of "any British colony or dependency": whether Dominion stocks included: "colony": "dependency" [In re Brassey's Settlement; Barclays Bank, Ltd. v. Brassey (Ch. D.)], 149.
- Hancock v. Watson, rule in: accruer clause: trust fund for two daughters of settlor with gifts over in favour of issue: direction to treat trust fund as divided: direction to appropriate moiety as daughters' shares: share of deceased daughter to accrue to share of survivor: death of daughters unmarried: no gift over on failure of issue: rule applicable [In re Burton's Settlement Trusts; Public Trustee v. Montefiore (C.A.)], 148.
- Omission: marriage settlement: gap in limitations over in marriage settlement: whether remediable by construction: resulting trust [In re Cochrane; Shaw v. Cochrane (Ch. D.)], 96.
- Voluntary settlement: grounds for setting aside: undue influence: settlement by daughter on attaining her majority: no independent advice: revocation of settlement [Bullock v. Lloyds Bank, Ltd. (Ch. D.)], 28.

**Shipping:**

- Bill of lading: port of discharge: deviation clause in the event of strikes: claim to discharge at foreign port [G. H. Renton & Co., Ltd. v. Palmyra Trading Corporation of Panama (Q.B.D.)], 762.

**Shipping (continued):**

- Charterparty: demurrage: "weather-working days": meaning: eight-hour normal working period: custom [Alvion Steamship Corporation Panama v. Galban Lobo Trading Co. S.A. of Havana (C.A.)], 168.
- Charterparty: safe port: loading place nominated by charterers unsafe: liability for damage to ship [Compania Naviera Maropan S.A. v. Bowaters Lloyd Pulp and Paper Mills, Ltd. (C.A.)], 336.
- Collision: damages for detention: enhanced freight rates during detention: measure of damages ["Dirphys" (Owners) v. "Soya" (Owners). The "Soya" (P.D.A.)], 834.
- Collision: *lis alibi pendens*: proceedings vexatious ["Cressington Court" (Owners) v. "Marinero" (Owners). The "Marinero" (P.D.A.)], 205.
- Collision: salvage: salvors' vessel in collision with salvaged property: negligent navigation: forfeiture of award [The "Rene" (Owners) v. The "Alenquer" (Owners). The "Alenquer" v. The "Alenquer" (Owners) Master and Crew v. The "Rene," her Cargo and Freight (Owners). The "Rene" (P.D.A.)], 186.
- Compulsory pilotage: home trade: exemption: single voyage outside home trade limits: "home trade ship" [Smith v. Veen (Q.B.D.)], 369.
- Limitation of liability: collision: vessel manned with insufficient number of certificated officers: collision occurring during watch of uncertificated officer: actual fault or privity of owners [Western Steamship Co., Ltd. v. n.v. Koninklijke Rotterdamse Lloyd; The "Empire Jamaica" (P.D.A., C.A.)], 133, 561.
- Limitation of liability: expenses of raising barge ["Stonedale No. 1" (Owners) v. Manchester Ship Canal Co. (H.L.)], 471.
- Sale of ship: whether purchaser entitled to reject ship unless repaired: "free from average" [Kelman v. Livanos (Q.B.D.)], 355.
- Shop:**
- Early closing: registered shop: local order: application to registered shop [Miller's Cash Stores, Ltd. v. West Ham Corporation (Q.B.D.)], 762.
- Signature:**
- Signature by proxy: formal document: proof of authority [London County Council v. Agricultural Food Products, Ltd.; London County Council v. Vitamins, Ltd. (C.A.)], 305.
- Solicitor:**
- Costs: lump or gross sum charge: petition for judicial separation prepared: change of solicitor before filing: distinguishing contentious from non-contentious business [In re a Solicitor; In re a Taxation of Costs (Q.B.D., C.A.)], 96, 336.
- Costs: taxation: compulsory purchase: registered land: sellers' costs payable by acquiring authority: vendors' solicitors entitled to scale fee [In re West Ferry Road, Poplar; In re Padwick's Estate (Ch. D., C.A.)], 277, 472.
- Costs: taxation: non-contentious business: oral agreement to charge less than authorised scale alleged: enforceability [In re a Solicitor (Q.B.D.)], 763.
- Negligence: sale of land: answers to requisitions in accordance with usual practice: advice to vendor not to re-sell house pending action over sale [Simmons v. Pennington & Son (C.A.)], 146.
- Tenants in common:**
- Realty: dwelling-house: house purchased in unequal shares by mother and son and conveyed to son: claim by son to eject mother: legal ownership: equitable tenants in common [Bull v. Bull (C.A.)], 60.

**Town and country planning :**

Development: assessment of development value: licensed premises destroyed by war damage: licence in suspense: whether use as shop a material change requiring planning permission [Central Land Board v. Saxone Shoe Co., Ltd. (C.A.)], 793.  
Enforcement notice: form: development before appointed day: notice not specifying breaches of previous planning control: notice in substance complaining of breaches of planning control after appointed day [Park Estate (Bridlington), Ltd. v. East Riding County Council (C.A.)], 317.  
Purchase notice by owner: refusal of permission to develop land let at less than rack-rent: "owner" of land [London Corporation v. Cusack-Smith (H.L.)], 108.

**Trade dispute :**

Industrial Disputes Tribunal: jurisdiction: local authority's circumvention of award by dismissing and re-engaging employee on different terms: "issue and dispute" [R. v. Industrial Disputes Tribunal; *ex parte* Portland Urban District Council (C.A.)], 539.

**Trade mark :**

Infringement: "use" of trade mark: wrong entry in trade directory as to registered proprietor: liability of publishers for "use" of mark [M. Ravok (Weatherwear), Ltd. v. National Trade Press, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 185.

**Trade union :**

Whether legal entity: action against union by member: expulsion of member *ultra vires*: claim for damages [Bonsor v. Musicians' Union (H.L.)], 814.

**Trading with the enemy :**

English company controlled by Germans: effect of war on company's transactions in Germany [Kuenigl v. Donnersmarck (Q.B.D.)], 60.  
Husband and wife: maintenance: separation agreement: monthly sum agreed: wife voluntarily resident in enemy territory: instalments not paid: whether contract abrogated at common law [Bevan v. Bevan (Q.B.D.)], 306.

**Trespass :**

Child: injury to: allurements: street excavation [Perry v. Thomas Wrigley, Ltd. (Q.B.D.)], 781.

**Trinidad and Tobago :**

Rates and rating: assessment: rateable value: rent restriction legislation: application: "standard rent" the value for purpose of rate: English principle inapplicable [Port of Spain Corporation v. Gordon, Grant & Co., Ltd. (P.C.)], 233.

**Trust and trustee :**

Breach of trust: duty to inform and pay *cestui que trust*: retention of capital and income by trustees: *cestui que trust* absolutely entitled as joint tenant to capital and interest of trust fund: duty of trustees to inform *cestui que trust* upon attaining twenty-one of interest in settlement: duty to pay capital and income to *cestui que trust* without demand: no obligation on trustees to inform *cestui que trust* of right to sever [Hawkesley v. May (Q.B.D.)], 781.

**Vendor and purchaser :**

Contract: sale of undivided share in land: contract between legal joint tenants: whether memorandum in writing required: "interest in land": meaning [Cooper v. Critchley (C.A.)], 148.  
Implied covenant: warranty of fitness: contract to purchase dwelling-house: implied warranty: purchase of bungalow in course of erection or to be erected: defects due to poplar roots [Jennings v. Tavener (Q.B.D.)], 543.  
Sale of land: boundary dispute: construction of conveyance: estoppel: revocation of reciprocal licences [Hopgood v. Brown (C.A.)], 168.

**War damage :**

Business insurance scheme: "goods": working drawings used in manufacture excluded as "documents owned for the purposes of a business" [J. H. Tucker & Co., Ltd. v. Board of Trade (Ch. D.)], 385.

**West Africa :**

Appeal to Privy Council: competency: petition for dismissal: appeal on costs only: "matter in dispute": special leave [Karikari v. Agyekum II (P.C.)], 432.  
Vicarious liability: carriage of goods: liability of master for theft by servant in course of employment: fraud: conversion [United Africa Co., Ltd. v. Saka Owoade (P.C.)], 26.

**West Africa (Nigeria) :**

Land: title to land: occupancy rights: statute: construction [Chief J. M. Kodilinye v. P. A. Anatogu (P.C.)], 166.

**West Indies (British Guiana) :**

Practice: parties: joinder of party: powers of court [Hanoman v. Rose (P.C.)], 43.

**Will :**

Construction: "children": whether limited to children *in esse*: gift to grandchildren for distribution when youngest attains twenty-one [In re Manners; Public Trustee v. Manners (Ch. D.)], 726.  
Construction: class or nomination gift: gift of residue to named persons; whether intestacy as to share revoked by codicil [In re Midgley, deceased; Barclays Bank, Ltd. v. Midgley (Ch. D.)], 434.  
Construction: "colony": bequest of postage stamp collection: "British Colonies": ambit of gift [In re Van Lessen (Ch. D.)], 912.  
Construction: gift of annuity: whether a continuing charge on income [In re Cameron, deceased; Currie v. Milligan (C.A.)], 130.  
Construction: omission: clause ungrammatical and illogical unless words supplied from precedent: power of appointment [In re Follett, deceased; Barclays Bank, Ltd. v. Dovell (C.A.)], 275.  
Construction: omission: gift of income during minority: whether gift of corpus implied [In re Arnould, deceased; Arnould v. Lloyd (Ch. D.)], 338.  
Construction: omission: implied power of appointment: words inserted [In re Cory, deceased; Cory v. Morel (Ch. D.)], 435.  
Construction: war condition: devise of property subject to declaration of peace: whether condition fulfilled [In re Grottrian; Cox v. Grottrian (Ch. D.)], 220.  
Forfeiture clause: protective trust: assignment by beneficiary of future dividend: dividend never declared [In re Longman; Westminster Bank, Ltd. v. Hatton (Ch. D.)], 169.

**Windward and Leeward Islands :**

Criminal law: public mischief: no conspiracy: alleged false statements concerning police in public speech: whether for judge or jury to consider if words constituted offence: undesirability of counts charging both sedition and public mischief by same speech: conviction quashed: costs [Joshua v. R. (P.C.)], 26.

## STATUTES

## ENACTED IN PARLIAMENT, 1954

3 &amp; 4 Eliz. 2

## CHAPTER 3

## CONSOLIDATED FUND ACT, 1955

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the thirty-first day of March, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-four, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five and one thousand nine hundred and fifty-six. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 4

## NEW TOWNS ACT, 1955

An Act to increase the amount of the advances which may be made to development corporations under section twelve of the New Towns Act, 1946. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 5

## COCOS ISLANDS ACT, 1955

An Act to enable Her Majesty to place the Cocos or Keeling Islands under the authority of the Commonwealth of Australia, and for purposes connected therewith. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 6

## COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACT, 1955

An Act to extend the period for which schemes may continue in force under section one of the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1940; to increase the amounts payable out of moneys provided by Parliament for the purposes of such schemes; and to include the New Hebrides among the territories for which such schemes may be made. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 7

## FISHERIES ACT, 1955

An Act to increase the maximum amount of the grants which may be made out of moneys provided by Parliament to the Herring Industry Board for the promotion of the sale of herring and other purposes; to confer on the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries and the Secretary of State powers to make grants and loans for the execution, for the benefit of the fishing industry, of harbour and other works and to determine certain existing powers in that behalf; to empower the Secretary of State to operate dredgers; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 8

## NORTHERN IRELAND ACT, 1955

An Act to make further provision as to the salary and expenses of the Governor of Northern Ireland; to transfer to the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland jurisdiction in respect of certain appeals by way of case stated; to enlarge the legislative power of the Parliament of Northern Ireland in respect of the administration and distribution of estates of deceased persons, the printing and publication of statutory rules, and the appointment, removal, remuneration, jurisdiction and functions of coroners; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 9

## PUBLIC WORKS LOANS ACT, 1955

An Act to grant money for the purpose of certain local loans out of the Local Loans Fund. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 10

## TRANSPORT (BORROWING POWERS) ACT, 1955

An Act to increase the limit imposed by paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section twenty-six of the Transport Act, 1953, on the amount outstanding in respect of borrowings of the British Transport Commission. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 11

## NATIONAL SERVICE ACT, 1955

An Act to provide for extending the upper age-limit for liability to national service in the case of persons absent from Great Britain in the last year of their said liability, and for purposes connected with the matter aforesaid. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 12

## TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS (PENSIONS) ACT, 1955

An Act to amend the law relating to the superannuation benefits payable in respect of service with trustee savings banks and their inspection committee. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 13

## RURAL WATER SUPPLIES AND SEWERAGE ACT, 1955

An Act to amend the requirements of the Rural Water Supplies and Sewerage Act, 1944, with respect to undertakings under section one of that Act to make contributions towards expenses incurred by local authorities in connection with water supplies, sewerage and sewage disposal in rural localities; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 14

## IMPERIAL WAR MUSEUM ACT, 1955

An Act to amend the law relating to the Board of Trustees of the Imperial War Museum, and to extend their powers of lending objects belonging to the Museum. [29th March, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 15

## FINANCE ACT, 1955

An Act to charge income tax for the year 1955-56 and fix the rate of tax for that year, to fix the rates of sur-tax for the year 1954-55 and to alter the law as to certain of the personal reliefs. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 16

## APPROPRIATION ACT, 1955

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the thirty-first day of March, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-six and to appropriate the supplies granted in this Session of Parliament. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 17

## ISLE OF MAN (CUSTOMS) ACT, 1955

An Act to provide for confirming resolutions of the Court of Tynwald with respect to customs duties in the Isle of Man and to authorise the Court of Tynwald to carry out any agreement made with the Government of the United Kingdom as to the payment into the Exchequer of any of the proceeds of those duties. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 18

## ARMY ACT, 1955

An Act to make provision with respect to the army. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 19

## AIR FORCE ACT, 1955

An Act to make provision with respect to the air force. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 20

REVISION OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ACTS  
(TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS) ACT, 1955

An Act to continue the Army and Air Force Acts until the appointed day, and to make, with respect to the replacement thereof by new provisions, certain transitional provisions and savings and amendments of other enactments relating to those Acts or otherwise to the armed forces of the Crown; to make permanent certain provisions contained in the said Acts; and to repeal certain enactments relating to the armed forces of the Crown which are rendered unnecessary by the expiry of those Acts or are otherwise obsolete. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 21

## CROFTERS (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1955

An Act to make provision for the reorganisation, development and regulation of crofting in the crofting counties of Scotland; to authorise the making of grants and loans for the development of agricultural production on crofts and the making of grants and loans towards the provision of houses and buildings for crofters, cottars and others of like economic status; to re-enact the provisions of the Landholders Acts with respect to cottars, and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 22

## PENSIONS (INDIA, PAKISTAN AND BURMA) ACT, 1955

An Act to enable effect to be given to arrangements as to pensions and connected matters made or to be made between Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of India or the Government of Pakistan, and to amend the law in relation to certain pensions and other benefits arising out of service in or connected with India, Pakistan or Burma. [6th May, 1955.]

## CHAPTER 23

## BRITISH MUSEUM ACT, 1955

An Act to empower the trustees of the British Museum to lend for purposes of research objects comprised in the collections of the Natural History Departments of the British Museum and to destroy objects so comprised which have become useless by reason of infestation or physical deterioration. [6th May, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 24**

**REQUISITIONED HOUSES AND HOUSING (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1955**

An Act to repeal the power to requisition land for housing purposes under Defence Regulations and transfer to local authorities in England and Wales the right to possession of requisitioned houses for a limited period; to make provision for the earlier release of such houses in certain cases and for matters connected therewith; to authorise payments out of moneys provided by Parliament in respect of expenditure of local authorities to whom the said right is transferred; to regulate the payment of sums issued out of the consolidated fund under subsection (1) of section eight of the Housing (Temporary Accommodation) Act, 1944; to amend sections ninety-four and one hundred and fifty of the Housing (Scotland) Act, 1950; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [6th May, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 25**

**OIL IN NAVIGABLE WATERS ACT, 1955**

An Act to enable effect to be given to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil, 1954, and otherwise to make new provision for preventing the pollution of navigable waters by oil. [6th May, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 26**

**PUBLIC SERVICE VEHICLES (TRAVEL CONCESSIONS) ACT, 1955**

An Act to make provision with respect to the allowing of free travel or reduced fares on public service vehicles run by local authorities and for purposes connected therewith. [6th May, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 27**

**PUBLIC LIBRARIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1955**

An Act to remove the limitations imposed by section one hundred and ninety-one of the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1947, and by section fourteen of the Public Libraries Consolidation (Scotland) Act, 1887, on the annual expenditure and the power to borrow money of county and town councils for and in connection with public libraries; to facilitate co-operation among statutory and non-statutory library authorities; to authorise the revocation of a decision to adopt the Public Libraries Consolidation (Scotland) Act, 1887; and to extend the lending powers of statutory library authorities. [6th May, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 28**

**CHILDREN AND YOUNG PERSONS (HARMFUL PUBLICATIONS) ACT, 1955**

An Act to prevent the dissemination of certain pictorial publications harmful to children and young persons. [6th May, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 29**

**NATIONAL INSURANCE ACT, 1955**

An Act to increase the income limit by reference to which persons may be excepted from liability to pay contributions under the National Insurance Acts, 1946 to 1954; to increase the weekly rate of remuneration by reference to which the weekly rate of such contributions payable by certain employed persons and their employers respectively falls to be determined; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [6th May, 1955.]

**4 Eliz. 2**

**CHAPTER 1**

**AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY ACT, 1955**

An Act to provide for carrying into effect the Treaty for the re-establishment of an independent and democratic Austria. [6th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 2**

**GERMAN CONVENTIONS ACT, 1955**

An Act to provide for matters relating to certain tribunals agreed to be set up by conventions with the Federal Republic of Germany and to the enforcement of the customs laws of the Federal Republic in pursuance of those conventions by authorities of Her Majesty's forces. [6th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 3**

**APPROPRIATION (No. 2) ACT, 1955**

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the thirty-first day of March, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-six and to appropriate the supplies granted in this Session of Parliament. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 4**

**EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY ACT, 1955**

An Act to confer certain immunities and privileges on the representatives in the United Kingdom of the High Authority of the European Coal and Steel Community and their staffs, and the family of the chief representative of that Authority. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 5**

**INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION ACT, 1955**

An Act to enable effect to be given to an international agreement for the establishment and operation of an International Finance Corporation, and for purposes connected therewith. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 6**

**MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL PROVISIONS ACT, 1955**

An Act to make further provision with respect to the Civil Contingencies Fund, to authorise the making of loans for the purpose of implementing potato price schemes and an increase in the loans which may be made to the Government of Northern Ireland, to wind up the Road Fund and to make provision with respect to unclaimed Government stock and other unclaimed rights. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 7**

**WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY (BLIND PERSONS) ACT, 1955**

An Act to amend subsection (2) of section two of the Wireless Telegraphy Act, 1949. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 8**

**COUNTY COURTS ACT, 1955**

An Act to extend the jurisdiction of county courts and, in connection therewith, to amend the law as to costs in and transfers to the High Court, make further provision for the despatch of business in county courts by increasing the number of judges and otherwise, and provide for appeals from county courts on questions of fact, and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 9**

**RATING AND VALUATION (MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS) ACT, 1955**

An Act to amend the law as respects rating and valuation for rating, and for purposes connected therewith. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 10**

**VALIDATION OF ELECTIONS ACT, 1955**

An Act to validate the election to the House of Commons of John Clarke George, Esquire, and Sir Roland Jennings, Knight, notwithstanding their holding certain offices, and to indemnify them from any penal consequences which they may have incurred by sitting and voting as members of that House. [27th July, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 11**

**SUDAN (SPECIAL PAYMENTS) ACT, 1955**

An Act to provide for the payment of gratuities to or in respect of certain former officials of the Government or Parliament of the Sudan; to increase the superannuation allowances of Sir Robert Howe, lately Governor-General of the Sudan; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [1st November, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 12**

**VALIDATION OF ELECTIONS (NO. 2) ACT, 1955**

An Act to validate the election to the House of Commons of Christopher John Holland-Martin, Esquire, notwithstanding his holding the office of local Director of the Bank of New Zealand, and to indemnify him from any penal consequences which he may have incurred by sitting and voting as a member of that House. [1st November, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 13**

**VALIDATION OF ELECTIONS (NO. 3) ACT, 1955**

An Act to validate the election to the House of Commons of Charles Alfred Howell, Esquire, notwithstanding his holding the office or place of member of certain panels constituted in pursuance of the National Insurance (Industrial Injuries) Act, 1946, and the National Insurance Act, 1946, and to indemnify him from any penal consequences which he may have incurred by sitting and voting as a member of that House. [22nd November, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 14**

**POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPH (MONEY) ACT, 1955**

An Act to provide for raising further money for the development of the postal, telegraphic and telephonic systems and of any other business of the Post Office; to make provision with respect to the application of sums arising from the sale of property acquired for the purposes of the Post Office; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [22nd November, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 15**

**RURAL WATER SUPPLIES AND SEWERAGE (NO. 2) ACT, 1955**

An Act to increase the limit on the contributions out of moneys provided by Parliament which may be made under section one of the Rural Water Supplies and Sewerage Act, 1944. [22nd November, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 16****FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955**

An Act to consolidate the Food and Drugs Act, 1938, the Food and Drugs (Milk, Dairies and Artificial Cream) Act, 1950, and the Food and Drugs Amendment Act, 1954, together with certain other enactments amending and supplementing Part V of the said Act of 1938 in relation to slaughterhouses and knackers' yards.

[22nd November 1955.]

**CHAPTER 17****FINANCE (NO. 2) ACT, 1955**

An Act to increase certain taxes and otherwise to amend the law relating to the Public Revenue.

[21st December, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 18****ALIENS' EMPLOYMENT ACT, 1955**

An Act to provide for the employment of aliens and British protected persons in civil service under the Crown.

[21st December, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 19****FRIENDLY SOCIETIES ACT, 1955**

An Act to extend the powers of friendly societies, and amend the Friendly Societies Acts, 1896 to 1948; to make corresponding

amendments for trade unions in relation to sums payable on the death of a member; to make provision with respect to the furnishing of information by the Minister of Pensions and National Insurance in connection with claims for benefit from friendly societies and trade unions; and for purposes connected therewith.

[21st December, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 20****AGRICULTURE (IMPROVEMENT OF ROADS) ACT, 1955**

An Act to make provision, by means of Exchequer grants and otherwise for the improvement of certain roads situated in, or affording access to, livestock rearing areas; and for purposes connected with the matter aforesaid.

[21st December, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 21****DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITIES RESTRICTION ACT, 1955**

An Act to enable Her Majesty to withdraw personal diplomatic immunities from members of the diplomatic missions of certain foreign sovereign Powers and their families; and to exclude citizens of the United Kingdom and Colonies from the enjoyment of such immunities.

[21st December, 1955.]

**CHAPTER 22****EXPIRING LAWS CONTINUANCE ACT, 1955**

An Act to continue certain expiring laws.

[21st December, 1955.]

the  
shine  
ance  
and  
55.

5  
wise  
occe  
the  
55.

natic  
rtain  
izem  
such  
55.

55.